David B. Collinge, <u>dbc@kvl.dk</u> Tanzanian northern circuit safari 21-29th December 2004 Arusha area, Tarangire, Gibb's Farm, Ngorongoro and Lake Manyara Safari operator: Birding and Beyond with Anthony W. Rafael (details p. 11)

Supplemented by a trip to Kenya from 29th to 4/1-05 (separate report). Separate report from a trip to Tanzania in 2000-2001

I flew to Nairobi and took the "Riverside shuttles" bus to Arusha. I was met by a lady with a sign who promptly informed me that I should wait in the restaurant then the driver would come with my name and email address written on a piece of paper and not to go with anyone else. It is critically important to have prearranged transportation in Nairobi. 45 minutes later the lady reappeared, and the shuttle arrived, shuttled us to a petrol station outside Nairobi and stuffed us into a slightly larger bus for Arusha (RH bus below). Be prepared for this: I was very happily installed on the first bus, and unprepared to move which meant that I ended up sitting on a rotten clap seat in the middle aisle for a 5 hour journey with a restricted view (having just spent the night in an aeroplane). Visa for Kenya costs US \$50 or €0, which is another example of Europeans being screwed (at present exchange rates)!

Open agricultural landscape until near the border then scrub landscape – first zebra. Border crossing is fun and entailed all getting out of the bus and presenting exit cards and passports at the Kenyan side. Be aware of aggressive hawkers. Visas issued to the 3-4 parties who didn't have them from home.



Then a further 90 minutes to Arusha through a drier landscape to the west side of Mt Meru. Saw more "real" animals here: Impala, Zebra and Ostrich. Arrived at the Shuttle terminal at the Mt Meru Hotel at 2 pm – about 2 hrs late. Shuttled onto another bus bound for Moshi, arrived at MS-TCDC (20 Km) where my partner Brita was staying. This part of Tanzania is very densely populated – maybe 600,000 between Moshi (70 Km from Arusha). The coffee plantations have visibly been neglected in the last 4 years and there are a lot more banana plantations.

It was nice to be back in The MS-TCDC (<u>www.mstcdc.or.tz</u> – Danish NGO), in the same house that Brita lived in during her previous stay in 2000-2001 (separate report available). Installed, we strolled the grounds. There have been changes, a new library, no cows, but best of all, a brand new

web café with decent computers. We strolled outside, forded the river and had views of Kilimanjaro. In the evening we met the proprietor of "Birding and Beyond" Anthony Rafael, our operator and guide for the trip and Gaitan, our driver and mammal guide for a beer at the TCDC bar. Familiar night sounds included vociferous Hadaba Ibis, a fruit bat and a Bush Baby.





Vervet Monkey, Mt Kilimajaro

Day 2! - 22/12 was also a working day for Brita. I accompanied her to the host institute, Horti-Tengeru, 6 Km down the road with a local "bus", seating capacity 12. Rush hour capacity 25 plus market produce, chickens and goats. I successfully birded the grounds, finding the rare Woollynecked Stork in a tree. We walked back to the road with a "sprite" stop at the Mountain Village Lodge. Back at TCDC we packed for our safari in a thunderstorm, ready for an 8 am start. (bird list below)



The scenery on the Arusha Moshi road. The overloaded mini busses – daladala's are the mainstay of the cooperative public transport.

Day 3 23/12-04: Safari Tanzania, the short Northern Circuit. From Arusha to Tarangire National Park. We were ready when Anthony and Gaitan arrived. After a brief stop in Arusha to pick up water, we headed west towards Tarangire National park, some 130 Km along a well maintained tarmac road (which heads for Dodoma, official capital city in the middle of the country, 430 Km from Arusha). Saw 75 spp bird on the way! The scenery is initially coffee plantations, then thorn scrub and savannah for the rest of the way. Much overgrazing and erosion, and the "short" rains have been late and patchy this year. I managed to sit on my sunglasses after a birding stop.



The Dodoma road, & a baobab very close to Tarangire. Note Maasai bomas – family villages, a hut for each wife.

We entered the park at 12:30 immediately greeted by herds of Gnu, Zebra and Impala as well as Warthogs. We also saw two colonies of small mongoose – one the rufous Slender (below) and brown Banded – like Timan in the Lion King. These were occupying adjacent termite hills.





We drove to the lodge and had lunch – elephants and a flock of Steppe and Lesser Spotted Eagles from the terrace. This has to be one of the finest views in Africa. At 3 pm we took the main game drive, heading for the marshes at the south of the park. Very constructive. The only carnivore was Bat-eared Fox – something of a rarity, and we heard a Verreaux's Eagle-Owl – also at the lodge. In total about 90 spp bird and mammal on that drive. We finished in time for the sunset on the terrace with a beer and our guides. Accommodation here is in permanent tents, with a thatched roof and own bathroom (curfew!), naturally all viewing the river, which means that we could hear the lion roaring, gnus grunting, and God knows what else.



Long Crested Eagle and Southern Ground Hornbill







24/12-04 from Tarangire to Gibb's Farm. We awoke up at dawn without the need for an alarm. We drove directly but slowly out of the park, obtaining good though not excellent views of giraffes, and seeing over 60 spp. birds and mammal. Views below are from the tented lodge. Go for it!



Ostrich, RUFOUS-BELLIED HERON, Grey Heron, Goliath Heron, Hamerkop, White Stork, Marabou Stork, Yellow-billed Stork (Wood Ibis), Egyptian Goose, African White-backed Vulture, RÜPPELL'S VULTURE, BROWN SNAKE-EAGLE, Bateleur, Montagu's Harrier, African Fish Eagle, LESSER SPOTTED EAGLE, Tawny Eagle, Steppe Eagle, LONG-CRESTED EAGLE, Pygmy Falcon, COQUI FRANCOLIN, CRESTED FRANCOLIN, HILDEBRANDT'S FRANCOLIN, RED-NECKED SPURFOWL, YELLOW-NECKED SPURFOWL, Tufted (Helmetted) Guinea Fowl, Grey Crowned-Crane, WHITE-BELLIED BUSTARD, BLACK-BELLIED BUSTARD, (GREATER) PAINTED SNIPE, Blacksmith Lapwing, Crowned Lapwing, Kittlitz's Plover, Three-banded Plover, Marsh Sandpiper, Greenshank, Wood Sandpiper, Common Sandpiper, Mourning Collared-Dove, Ring-necked Dove, Laughing (Palm) Dove, Brown (Meyer's) Parrot, Yellow-collared Lovebird, Bare-faced Go-away-bird, White-bellied Go-away-bird, Redchested Cuckoo, DIDERIC CUCKOO, White-browed Coucal, Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, FRECKLED NIGHTJAR, Swift, Mottled Swift, Little Swift, Speckled Mousebird, Grey-headed Kingfisher, WOODLAND KINGFISHER, Little Bee-eater, ROLLER, Lilac-breasted Roller, , African Hoopoe GREEN WOODHOOPOE, Southern Ground-Hornbill, Red-billed Hornbill, BLACK-THROATED BARBET, D'ARNAUD'S BARBET, GREATER HONEYGUIDE, Nubian Woodpecker, African Pied Wagtail, YELLOW-THROATED LONGCLAW, Swallow, Red-rumped Swallow, NORTHERN PIED-BABBLER, ROCK THRUSH, Winding Cisticola, Rattling Cisticola, FAN-TAILED WARBLER (ZITTING CISTICOLA), TAWNY-FLANKED PRINIA, Yellow-breasted Apalis, Banded (Parisoma) Warbler, Northern White-crowned (White-rumped) Shrike, MAGPIE SHRIKE, Grey-backed Fiscal, BROWN-CROWNED TCHAGRA, SLATE-COLORED BOUBOU Pied Crow, Red-winged Starling, Superb Starling, ASHY STARLING, SHARPE'S STARLING, Wattled Starling, Red-billed Oxpecker, Beautiful Sunbird, Kenya Rufous-Sparrow, WHITE-HEADED BUFFALO-WEAVER, RED-BILLED BUFFALO-WEAVER, Rufous-tailed Weaver, Southern (Vitelline) Masked-Weaver, Speke's Weaver, Red-billed Firefinch, RED-CHEEKED CORDONBLEU, BLUE-BREASTED CORDONBLEU i.e. 101 spp, 37 only here, Rufous-bellied Heron was the rairity.

Vervet Monkey, Golden (Common) Jackal, Black(Silver)-backed Jackal, BAT-EARED FOX, SLENDER MONGOOSE, BANDED MONGOOSE, Spotted Hyena, Lion, ROCK DASSIE (HYRAX), African Elephant, Burchell's Zebra, Wart Hog, Giraffe, Kirk's Dik-dik, Waterbuck, Grant's Gazelle, Impala, Bubal Hartebeest, White-bearded Wildebeest 19 spp. Note that we prioritised birds rather than mammals! Bat-eared Fox was the rarity – to see. We drove 26Km back towards Arusha then turned west on the safari road (actually it goes all the way to Lake Victoria, 308 Km). Four years ago this was an African Adventure – dirt track. It is now a modern Tarmac road all the way to the gate of the NGA (Ngorongoro Conservation Area), where the adventure starts. Right: the Rift Valley escarpment with Lake Manyara. Our destination was Gibb's Farm, high on the Ngorongoro crater rim overlooking the highlands, with the wonderful address, Haile Selassie Plot No. 50, Karatu. Gibb was a British coffee farmer who had a 250 acre (hectare?) estate, confiscated by the "British Custodian of Enemy Property" from German's during the war.



Our destination was Gibb's Farm, high on the Ngorongoro crater rim overlooking the highlands, with the wonderful address, Haile Selassie Plot No. 50, Karatu.



Gibb was a British coffee farmer who had a 250 acre (hectare?) estate, confiscated by the "British Custodian of Enemy Property" from Germans during the war. In 1972 it became a small lodge and it is indeed an oasis, very like something from the colonial "Out of Africa", though now managed by an American named Dale Jensen Of the three places we stayed on this trip, this was both the most charming and pleasant. After a rather late lunch we had a guided walk (compulsory) in the cloud forest accompanied by Anthony and a local. The clouds conveniently did their burst while we were having lunch (below right). Forest birding is frustrating for the uninitiated, so Brita and local guide left Anthony and I to do the hard work to walk up to the waterfall. Dessert on the terrace gave passable views of a Bush Baby (Lesser Galago) and excellent views of one of several Montane Nightjars.

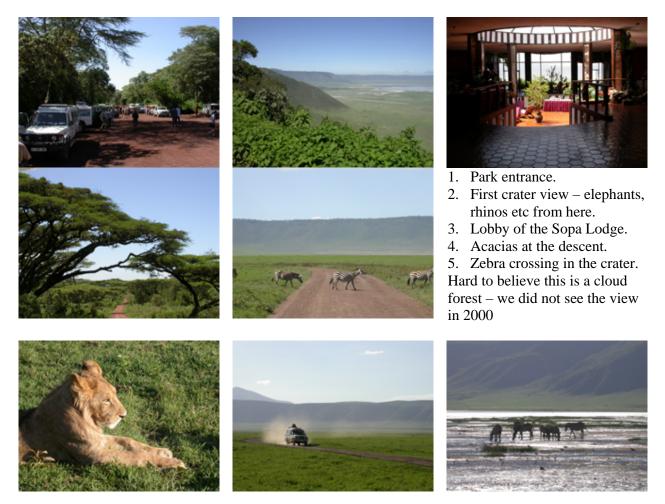


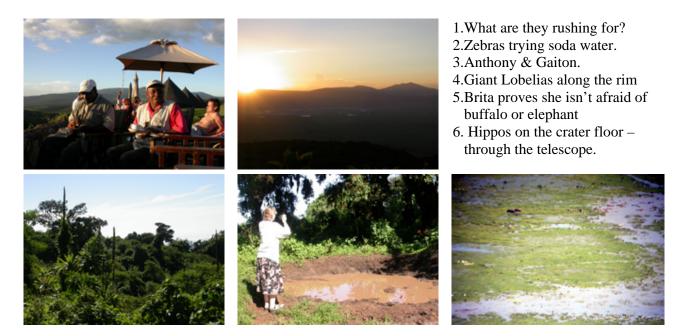
25/12: from Gibb's Farm to the NCA. I took a pre-breakfast birding stroll through the edge of the forest.

Gabar Goshawk, COMMON BUZZARD, LANNER, QUAIL, EASTERN BRONZE-NAPED PIGEON, Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove, TAMBOURINE DOVE, Red-eyed Dove, Laughing (Palm) Dove, Dusky Turtle-Dove, Schalow's Turaco, Red-chested Cuckoo, AFRICAN EMERALD CUCKOO, White-browed Coucal, MONTANE NIGHTJAR, Speckled Mousebird, Cinnamonchested Bee-eater, RED-FRONTED TINKERBIRD, Rock Martin, Black Sawwing, African Pied Wagtail, Common Bulbul, MOUNTAIN GREENBUL, White-browed Robin-Chat, Isabelline Wheatear, BROWN WOODLAND-WARBLER, Banded (Parisoma) Warbler, RED-FACED CISTICOLA, Green-backed Camaroptera, Yellow-breasted Apalis, CHESTNUT-THROATED APALIS, WHITE-EYED SLATY-FLYCATCHER, SPOTTED FLYCATCHER, CHINSPOT BATIS, AFRICAN PARADISE-FLYCATCHER, MONTANE (BROAD-RINGED) WHITE-EYE, Tacazze Sunbird, Eastern Double-collared Sunbird, MARIQUA SUNBIRD, VARIABLE SUNBIRD, KENYA VIOLET-BACKED SUNBIRD, Common Fiscal, Tropical Boubou, Blackbacked Puffback, BLACK-FRONTED BUSHSHRIKE, Northern White-crowned (White-rumped) Shrike, Pied Crow, Kenrick's Starling, Village (Black-headed) Weaver, Grosbeak Weaver, Spectacled Weaver, Speke's Weaver, Baglafecht Weaver, HOLUB'S GOLDEN-WEAVER, YELLOW BISHOP, ABYSSINIAN CRIMSON-WING, Red-billed Firefinch, YELLOW-BELLIED WAXBILL, African Citril, Streaky Seedeater 61 spp, 25 here.

Mammals: SMALL-EARED GALAGO, bushbuck

We continued to the park entrance where a considerable amount of paperwork has to be done (20 min), including paying many fees - \$30 per foreigner per day plus a further \$30 descent fee to the crater etc. My full approval. They are trying to maximise profit to preserve it while minimising impact. Then a 22 Km drive to the Sopa Lodge. Anthony wanted to make sure we were checked in BEFORE our drive due to overbooking. He succeeded. Immediate descent to the crater and leisurely drive to the picnic area viewing lions, cheetahs, 4 spp. antelope, elephants én route. You name it!





This is truly one of the wonders of the world. A 22 km diameter and 260 Km² in area intact caldera teaming with wildlife – we saw 22 spp mammal & 90 birds As usual, we were among the last to be ready for a meal – our reserved table was passed on. 9pm before we made it in, to see Santa distribute gifts to the kids. Our slumbers were interrupted by a Dormouse nibbling the mince pie left over from our afternoon tea on the terrace.

Ostrich, PINK-BACKED PELICAN, Little Grebe, WHITE-BREASTED CORMORANT, Cattle Egret, Grey Heron, Black-headed Heron, White Stork, Marabou Stork, Sacred Ibis, Glossy Ibis, GREATER FLAMINGO, Lesser Flamingo, Egyptian Goose, RED-BILLED DUCK, HOTTENTOT TEAL, CAPE TEAL, Shoveler, Yellow-billed Kite, BLACK KITE, LAPPET-FACED VULTURE, African Marsh-Harrier, Augur Buzzard, MOUNTAIN BUZZARD, Tawny Eagle, Bateleur, Lanner (Keratu – also seen in 2001 here). Tufted (Helmetted) Guinea Fowl, CRESTED (RED-KNOBBED) COOT, Grey Crowned-Crane, KORI BUSTARD, HARTLAUB'S BUSTARD, Black-winged Stilt, Blacksmith Lapwing, Crowned Lapwing, SENEGAL LAPWING, Kittlitz's Plover, RINGED PLOVER, RUFF, Marsh Sandpiper, Little Stint, Gull-billed Tern, AFRICAN GREEN-PIGEON, SPECKLED PIGEON, Mourning Collared-Dove, Dusky Turtle-Dove, Schalow's Turaco, Red-chested Cuckoo, African Wood-Owl (?), White-rumped Swift, Mottled Swift, Speckled Mousebird, BLUE-NAPED MOUSEBIRD, NARINA TROGON, Cinnamon-chested Bee-eater, Silvery-cheeked Hornbill, WAHLBERG'S HONEYGUIDE, Rufousnaped Lark, FLAPPET LARK (near Makuyuni), RED-CAPPED LARK, HOUSE MARTIN, Mosque Swallow, Swallow, Black Sawwing, African Pied Wagtail, GREY WAGTAIL, Yellow/Blue-headed Wagtail, ROSY-THROATED LONGCLAW, African (Grasslands) Pipit, Common Bulbul, CAPE ROBIN-CHAT, White-browed Robin-Chat, Olive Thrush, NORTHERN ANTEATER-CHAT, AFRICAN STONECHAT, CAPPED WHEATEAR, (NORTHERN) WHEATEAR, Isabelline Wheatear, Willow Warbler, Banded (Parisoma) Warbler, PECTORAL-PATCH CISTICOLA, DESERT CISTICOLA, HUNTER'S CISTICOLA, Green-backed Camaroptera, White-eved Slaty-Flycatcher, WHITE-TAILED BLUE-FLYCATCHER, Tacazze Sunbird, Eastern Double-collared Sunbird, Beautiful Sunbird, Common Fiscal, Tropical Boubou, YELLOW-BILLED OXPECKER, Red-billed Oxpecker, Kenrick's Starling, Red-winged Starling,

Southern (Vitelline) Masked-Weaver, Spectacled Weaver, Baglafecht Weaver, FAN-TAILED WIDOWBIRD, African Citril, THICK-BILLED SEEDEATER, KENYA YELLOW-RUMPED SEEDEATER, Streaky Seedeater is 103 spp, 39 site- specific.

Vervet Monkey, Blue Monkey, CAPE HARE, SAVANNA DORMOUSE, GOLDEN (COMMON) JACKAL, BLACK(SILVER)-BACKED JACKAL, SPOTTED HYENA, Lion, Cheetah, Southern Tree Hyrax, African Elephant, Burchell's Zebra, BLACK RHINOCEROS, Hippopotamus, Wart Hog, AFRICAN BUFFALO, ELAND, Waterbuck, THOMPSON'S GAZELLE, Grant's Gazelle, Bubal Hartebeest, White-bearded Wildebeest

26/12 Ngorongoro to Arusha via Lake Manyara. I awoke at dawn to a crashing noise. A troupe of Blue Monkeys was bouncing along the roofs of the terraced rooms. Outside, two Tree Hyraxes were bonking on the grass, and the first intrepid explorers were heading for an early breakfast before their early descent to the crater floor. We were ready for off at 8:30, heading for home. We made the park exit at an acceptable 10:35 – and didn't have to pay fees for a further 24 hrs. Back on a decent road we were at the Lake Manyara entrance an hour later. Most of the reserve is forest fed by springs from the escarpment. The scenically most interesting part is at the southern end of the reserve at the lake side. This is also the most productive, ornithologically. Fortunately, a couple of giraffes approached close by as Anthony and I were battling with winter plumage marsh terns and silhouettes of ducks.

WHITE PELICAN, SQUACCO HERON, Little Egret, BLACK HERON, Goliath Heron, Grey Heron, Sacred Ibis, Glossy Ibis, AFRICAN SPOONBILL, Lesser Flamingo, Egyptian Goose, COMB (KNOB-BILLED) DUCK, WHITE-FACED WHISTLING DUCK, FULVOUS WHISTLING DUCK, Red-billed Duck, Shoveler, GARGANEY, (COMMON) BLACK-SHOULDERED KITE, PALM-NUT VULTURE, Hooded Vulture, African Marsh-Harrier, Montagu's Harrier, Eastern Chanting-Goshawk, Augur Buzzard, Bateleur, Pygmy Falcon, Tufted (Helmetted) Guinea Fowl, African Jacana, Black-winged Stilt, AVOCET, WATER THICK-KNEE, Blacksmith Lapwing, SPUR-WINGED PLOVER, Crowned Lapwing, Common Sandpiper, Greenshank, Marsh Sandpiper, Little Stint, BAR-TAILED GODWIT, SNIPE, GREY-HEADED GULL, Gull-billed Tern, WHITE-WINGED BLACK TERN, WHISKERED TERN, EMERALD-SPOTTED WOOD-DOVE, NAMAQUA DOVE, Ring-necked Dove, Mourning Collared-Dove, Laughing (Palm) Dove, Yellow-collared Lovebird, PURPLE-CRESTED TURACO, White-bellied Go-away-bird, Red-chested Cuckoo, African Wood-Owl, Mottled Swift, Swift, African Palm-Swift, Speckled Mousebird, STRIPED KINGFISHER, Grey-headed Kingfisher, Little Bee-eater, Beeeater, BROAD-BILLED ROLLER, Lilac-breasted Roller, African Hoopoe, AFRICAN GREY HORNBILL, CROWNED HORNBILL, Silvery-cheeked Hornbill, Southern Ground-Hornbill, CARDINAL WOODPECKER, Rufous-naped Lark, Fischer's Sparrow-Lark, Plain Sand Martin, Red-rumped Swallow, Lesser Striped-Swallow, Swallow, Yellow/Blue-headed Wagtail, African (Grasslands) Pipit, Common Bulbul, SCHALOW'S WHEATEAR, Isabelline Wheatear, SPOTTED MORNING-THRUSH, RED-FACED CROMBEC, Rattling Cisticola, Green-backed Camaroptera, WHITE-BELLIED TIT, Common Fiscal, Grey-backed Fiscal, Pied Crow, African Black-headed Oriole, Red-billed Oxpecker, Superb Starling, Wattled Starling, HOUSE SPARROW, Chestnut Sparrow, SPECKLE-FRONTED WEAVER, LESSER MASKED WEAVER, GREEN-WINGED PYTILIA, Red-billed Firefinch 99 spp for an afternoon's birding incl. 35 site specific.

OLIVE BABOON, Vervet Monkey, Blue Monkey, African Elephant, Burchell's Zebra, Hippopotamus, Wart Hog, Giraffe, Bushbuck, Impala, White-bearded Wildebeest

We left the park at about 3pm and headed towards Arusha. On the east side of the rift valley we stopped at a Maasai Boma which has been built by a group of local villages for tourists, *i.e.*, leave us alone, but we will treat you as equals here, as long as you buy some of our souvenirs. As one of our guide books says, tourists tend to treat the Maasai as the 6th species of the "Big Five". This project is run by women from 5-6 local villages, though it was a young man who did the talking. The young man aspired to study medicine. There is real wealth, but different values – the herd of cattle is the wealth, maybe worth the price of 5 landrovers!



Hippo pool, Water Thick-knee, Grey-headed Kingfisher, Red-billed Oxpecker, White Pelican, Egyptian Goose, Warthog.

We were taken through 950 Km of some of the finest scenery on the planet, saw some of the most spectacular animals and birds, visited an alien culture and saw the preserved vestiges of a colonial culture long gone.

27 & 28/12 MS-TCDC. These were rest days for me though Brita went to work both days to sort out various things. I sorted out the pictures from Tanzania and wrote part 1 of this journal. In the evening we forced entry to the computer room and checked some mails, but the internet communication was not working very well so I failed to send more than a few lines to a few people (only those who had sent me mails since the address book system is a pain in the neck). On the 28th I borrowed the key to the sewage treatment plant and took 165 pictures of waterbirds through the telescope. This gave a few fine images worth keeping! On 28/12 I took a walk that Brita and I had taken four years before. I was pleased to remember the route. Up through the adjacent village talking to the kids – Na tafuta ndege (I am looking for birds) is essential Swahili for weirdoes like me who walk through the area with a telescope etc. There were Colobus monkeys in precisely the same trees as 4 years ago. Then through a maize field highly infected with what I presume is maize streak virus. Then past the water cress farm, where women were picking, and others doing their washing, watched by an African Fish Eagle sitting above. Up to the Ngere Sero lodge lake where there is quiet lake full of birds. Through more agricultural land where we took some pictures of a mixed cultivation of banana, coffee and bean a few years before. Back at 2:30 only to find that Brita was already home, fortunately let in by a cleaner.







two young Maasai giraffes crossing the road just before the border. The driver showed them great respect!



African Fish Eagle Yellow-billed Stork Hadada Ibis Black and White Mannikin (Rufousbacked race)

The Arusha area list below covers border to the MS-TCDC (blue coding includes the "local patch" a walk of about 5 Km via Ngere Sero Lodge and Hotel dik-dik) centre at Usa River.

Ostrich, Little Grebe, LONG-TAILED (REED) CORMORANT, Cattle Egret, STRIATED (LITTLE) HERON, Little Egret, Intermediate (Yellow-billed) Egret, Grey Heron, Black-headed Heron, Hamerkop, Yellow-billed Stork (Wood Ibis), White Stork, WOOLLY-NECKED STORK, Marabou Stork, Sacred Ibis, HADADA IBIS, Egyptian Goose, Yellow-billed Kite, African Fish Eagle, Hooded Vulture, African White-backed Vulture, Eastern Chanting-Goshawk, Augur Buzzard, Steppe Eagle, Tawny Eagle, MOORHEN, African Jacana, Common Sandpiper, WOOD SANDPIPER, Green Sandpiper, Marsh Sandpiper, YELLOW-THROATED SANDGROUSE, AFRICAN OLIVE-PIGEON, ROCK PIGEON, Ring-necked Dove, Red-eyed Dove, Mourning Collared-Dove, Laughing (Palm) Dove, Yellow-collared Lovebird, White-bellied Go-away-bird, Red-chested Cuckoo, BLACK CUCKOO, BLACK COUCAL, AFRICAN WOOD-OWL, Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, Little Swift, White-rumped Swift, Mottled Swift, Swift, African Palm-Swift, Speckled Mousebird, AFRICAN PYGMY-KINGFISHER, Bee-eater, Red-billed Hornbill, Silverycheeked Hornbill, WHITE-EARED BARBET, SPOT-FLANKED BARBET, LESSER HONEYGUIDE, Nubian Woodpecker, Rufous-naped Lark, WHITE-TAILED LARK, Fischer's Sparrow-Lark, Rock Martin, Plain Sand Martin, Red-rumped Swallow, Lesser Striped-Swallow, Swallow, WIRE-TAILED SWALLOW, Black Sawwing, African Pied Wagtail, PANGANI LONGCLAW, African (Grasslands) Pipit, Common Bulbul, Olive Thrush, Rattling Cisticola, Winding Cisticola, Green-backed Camaroptera, AMETHYST SUNBIRD, SCARLET-CHESTED SUNBIRD, Variable Sunbird, COLLARED SUNBIRD, Common Fiscal, Tropical Boubou, Blackbacked Puffback, FORK-TAILED DRONGO, Pied Crow, African Black-headed Oriole, AFRICAN GOLDEN-ORIOLE, KENRICK'S STARLING, Red-winged Starling, Violet-backed Starling, Superb Starling, Hildebrandt's Starling, Wattled Starling, Kenya Rufous-Sparrow, Chestnut Sparrow, Grey-headed Sparrow, Rufous-tailed Weaver, Village (Black-headed) Weaver, GROSBEAK WEAVER, Speke's Weaver, Baglafecht Weaver, TAVETA GOLDEN WEAVER, RED-BILLED QUELEA, RED-HEADED WEAVER, PURPLE GRENADIER, Red-billed Firefinch, Black-and-white Munia, African Citril

GUEREZA (Colobus), Vervet Monkey, Sykes Monkey, Small-eared Galago, ROUSETTE BAT, Burchell's Zebra, Impala

29/12 We left Arusha at 8 am for Nairobi with the Riverside shuttle, price 10000 Tz shillings (52 Kr or \$10), as opposed to the US\$ 30 I paid for the same service through the net. This is the same as we gave for the taxi from MS-TCDC for the 20 Km ride to the shuttle terminal at the Mt Meru Hotel in Arusha – he also quoted \$20 for the ride, but MS said 10K, local! We arrived in good time and had (in our humble opinion) the best seats on the bus, as opposed to my trip down where I suffered for 5 hrs on a clap down seat in the centre aisle. As we on the bus, Anthony, our operator and tour guide in Tanzania arrived to wish us the best. Unexpected and a very nice touch. The trip to Nairobi was uneventful, the Kenyan customs were not as thorough as their Tanzanian colleagues, Brita received a stamp in her passport for the princely sum of \$50 (as opposed being ripped off €50!). The weather was kind and we saw masses of wildlife on the way – Thompson's Gazelle, Zebra, Hartebeest, Impala and a large ground squirrel.

See the Kenya report for that part of the trip

Safari organised by:

Anthony W Raphael BIRDING & BEYOND SAFARIS, P.O. Box 11500, Arusha, Tanzania, Telephone: +255 744 286058 Fax: +255 27 2544454 Emails: <u>tours@birdingsafaris.com</u> & <u>tours@tanzaniabirding.com</u> www.birdingsafaris.com & www.tanzaniabirding.com

Anthony is an expert birder, no doubt! Has a lot of stake outs and knows his cisticolas! His safaris are not cheap as he is a small operator, but I would use him again.

There are two good bird guides: Stevenson & Zimmeman. The former is better for Tanzania but as it was unavailable for my first trip. I benefited from having both with me.

I have the Kingdon Guide for the mammals, as opposed to the shorter field guide. Same pictures in the latter, half the weight...

English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Lake Manyara
Linghish hame	Laun name	Danske navne	21/12 nr		Tarangire	CIDD 3 F ann	Ngorongoro	Manyara
Ostrich	Struthio camelus	Afrikansk Struds	Namanga		23/12		25/12 25	
	Pelecanus	Almindelig	5					
White Pelican	onocrotalus	Pelikan						26/12 30
Pink-backed		Rødrygget						
Pelican	Pelecanus rufescens	Pelikan					26/12	
	Tachybaptus		28/12 Ngere					
Little Grebe	ruficollis	Lille Lappedykker	Sero 4				25/12 Keratu	
White-breasted	Phalacrocorax							
Cormorant	(carbo) lucidus	Komoran					25/12	
Long-tailed	Phalacrocorax		21/12 MS					
(Reed)	africanus	Rørskarv	TCDC; 28/12	21/12 6; 28/12				
Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis	Kohejre	22/12 Arusha	28/12 3			25/12 90	
Squacco Heron	Ardeola ralloides	Tophejre						26/12 3
Striated (Little)			28/12 Ngere					
Heron	Butorides striatus	Mangrovehejre	Sero 2					
Rufous-bellied								
Heron	Ardeola rufiventris	Sort Rishejre			23/12			
Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	Silkehejre	21/12 MS TCDC	21/12; 28/12				24/12 Mto Wa Mba; 26/12
Black Heron	Egretta ardesiaca	Skyggehejre						26/12
Intermediate	Mesophoyx (Egretta)		28/12 MS					
(Yellow-billed)	intermedia	Mellemhejre	TCDC	28/12				
Goliath Heron	Ardea goliath	Kæmpehejre			23 & 24/12			26/12
Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	Fiskehejre	26/12 near	28/12	23 & 24/12		25/12 2	26/12
Black-headed	Ardea							
Heron	melanocephala	Fiskehejre	23/12 Arusha				25/12 2	
			21/12 MS					
Hamerkop	Scopus umbretta	Hammerhoved	TCDC; 28/12	21/12	23/12 3 + nest			
Yellow-billed			28/12 MS					
Stork (Wood	Mycteria ibis	Skovstork	TCDC	28/12 8	24/12			
White Stork	Ciconia ciconia	Hvid Stork	23/12 Arusha		24/12 64		25/12 30 + 10	

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
			24/12		U		<u> </u>	,
Abdim's Stork	Ciconia abdimii	Abdimstork	Makuyuni					
			24/12					
Black Stork	Ciconia nigra	Sort Stork	Makuyuni					
Woolly-necked			22/12 Horti					
Stork	Ciconia episcopus	Uldhalsstork	Tengeru					
	Leptoptilos		21/12					
Marabou Stork	crumeniferus	Marabustork	Arusha;	21/12	24/12 nearby		25/12 8	
	Threskiornis			28/12 MS				
Sacred Ibis	aethiopicus	Hellig Ibis	23/12 Arusha	TCDC 16			25/12 100	26/12
	Bostrychia							
	(Hagedashia)		21/12 MS					
Hadada Ibis	hagedash	Hadadaibis	TCDC	27/12 breeding				
Glossy Ibis	Plegadis falcinellus	Sort Ibis					25/12 6	26/12
African		Afrikansk						
Spoonbill	Platalea alba	Skestork						26/12 23
Greater	Phoenicopterus							
Flamingo	roseus	Stor Flamingo					25/12 3	
Lesser	Phoenicopterus							
Flamingo	minor	Lille Flamingo					25/12	24/12; 26/12
Egyptian	Alopochen		23/12-04 nr					
Goose	aegyptiacus	Nilgås	Monduli	28/12	23/12 4		25/12 44	26/12
Comb (knob-	Sarkidiornis							
billed) Duck	melanotos	Knobgås						26/12
White-faced								
Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna viduata	Nonnetræand						26/12 4
Fulvous								
Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna bicolor	Okkertræand						26/12 30
Red-billed Duck	Anas erythrorhyncha	Rødnæbbet And					25/12	26/12
Hottentot Teal	(punctata)	Hottentotand					25/12 3	
Cape Teal	Anas capensis	Kapand					25/12	
Shoveler	, Anas clypeata	Skeand					25/12 100	26/12
Garganey	Anas querquedula	Atlingand						26/12 2

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
Black Kite	Milvus migrans	Sort Glente					25/12 & 26/12	
Yellow-billed		Gulnæbbet	23/12 nr					
Kite	Milvus parasiticus	Glente	Monduli	28/12			25/12 8	
(Common)								26/12 Mto Wa
Black-	Elanus caeruleus	Blå Glente						Mba to
African Fish			28/12 Ngere	28/12 Ngere				
Eagle	Haliaeetus vocifer	Skrigørn	Sero	Sero	23/12 2			
Palm-nut	Gypohierax							
Vulture	angolensis	Palmegrib						26/12 imm
	Necrosyrtes		22/12 Horti					26/12 Mto Wa
Hooded Vulture	monachus	Hættegrib	Tengeru					Mba
African White-			22/12 Horti					
backed Vulture	Gyps africanus	Hvidrygget Grib	Tengeru	28/12	23 & 24/12			
Rüppell's			Tengera	20/12	20 0 24/12			
Vulture	Gyps rueppellii	Rüppells Grib			24/12			
Lappet-faced	Torgos (Aegypius)							
Vulture	tracheloitus	Øregrib					25/12 2	
Black-chested		Hvidbuget						
Snake-Eagle	Circaetus pectoralis	Slangeørn						
Brown Snake-								
Eagle	Circaetus cinereus	Mørk Slangeørn			24/12			
Banded Snake-	Circaetus		24/12					
Eagle	cinerascens	Brun Slangeørn	Makuyuni					
African Marsh-								
Harrier	Circus ranivorus	Afrikansk Rørhøg					25/12 & 26/12	26/12
Montagu's								26/12 Mto Wa
Harrier	Circus pygargus	Hedehøg			24/12			Mba to
			24/12					
Pallid Harrier	Circus macrourus	Steppehøg	Makuyuni					
Eastern								
Chanting-			29/12					26/12 Mto Wa
Goshawk	Melierax poliopterus	Somalisanghøg	Namanga					Mba
Gabar								
Goshawk	Micronisus gabar	Gabarhøg				24/12		

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
								26/12 Mto Wa
	Buteo		22/12 Horti					Mba to
Augur Buzzard	augurMelanocorypha	Augurvåge	Tengeru 2				25/12	Makiyuni
Steppe Eagle	Aquila nipalensis	Steppeørn	28/12 Ngere		23/12 6			
Mountain								
Buzzard	Buteo oreophilus	Bjergvåge					26/12	
Buzzard	Buteo buteo	Musvåge				25/12		
			21/12 nr		23/12 5; 24/12			
Tawny Eagle	Aquila rapax	Rovørn	Namanga		3 + nest		26/12	
Lesser Spotted								
Eagle	Aquila pomarina	Lille Skrigeørn			23/12			
	Terathopius						26/12	
Bateleur	ecaudatus	Gøglerørn			23/12 2; 24/12		Ngorongoro	26/12
Long-crested								
Eagle	Lophaetus occipitalis	Topørn			23/12			
	, (Hieraaetus)							
Martial Eagle	bellicosus	Kampørn						
								26/12 Mto Wa
	Polihierax	Afrikansk						Mba to
Pygmy Falcon	semitorquatus	Pygmæfalk			24/12 2			Makiyuni 2
Lanner	Falco biarmicus	Lannerfalk				24/12 Keratu	26/12 Keratu	
Tufted								
(Helmetted)								
Guinea Fowl	Numida meleagris	Perlehøne			23 & 24/12		25/12 20	26/12 7
Coqui								
Francolin	Francolinus coqui	Cocquifrankolin			23/12			
Hildebrandt's	Francolinus	Hildebrandts						
Francolin	hildebrandti	Frankolin			24/12			
Crested	Francolinus							
Francolin	sephaena	Topfrankolin			23 & 24/12			
Yellow-necked	Francolinus	Gulstrubbet						
Spurfowl	leucoscepus	Spurfugl			23 & 24/12			
Red-necked		Rødhalset						
Spurfowl	Francolinus afer	Spurfugl			23/12 6; 24/12			
Quail	Coturnix coturnix	Vagtel			,,	25/12		

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
Crested (Red-								
knobbed) Coot	Fulica cristata	Kamblishøne					25/12 4	
Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	Grønbenet	28/12 Ngere					
	Actophilornis	Afrikansk	28/12 Ngere					
African Jacana	africanus	Bladhøns	Sero					26/12 20
Grey Crowned-							25/12 16; 26/12	
Crane	Balearica regulorum	Grå Krontrane			23/12 3; 24/12		Keratu	
Kori Bustard	Ardeotis kori	Kori-trappe					25/12 7	
White-bellied	Eupodotis	Rusttoppet						
Bustard	senegalensis	Trappe			23/12			
Black-bellied	Eupodotis							
Bustard	melanogaster	Sortbuget Trappe			23/12			
Hartlaub's	Eupodotis hartlaubii	Sølvtrappe					25/12 2	
Black-winged	Himantopus							
Stilt	himantopus	Stylteløber					25/12 30	26/12
Avocet	avosetta	Klyde						26/12
(Greater)	Rostratula	Broget						
Painted Snipe	benghalensis	Riksesneppe			23/12			
Water Thick-	Burhinus							
knee	vermiculatus	Vandtriel						26/12 2
Double-banded		Tobandet	24/12					
Courser	Rhinoptilus africanus	Ørkenløbbet	Makuyuni					
Blacksmith	Vanellus (Antibyx)							
Lapwing	armatus	Broget Vibe			23/12 3; 24/12		25/12 40	26/12 4
Spur-winged	(Hoplopterus)							
Plover	spinosus	Sporevibe						26/12
Crowned								26/12 Mto Wa
Lapwing	Vanellus coronatus	Kronvibe			23/12		25/12 3	Mba to
Senegal								
Lapwing	Vanellus lugubris	Mørk Sporevibe					25/12 4	
Kittlitz's Plover	Charadrius pecuarius				23/12		25/12 37	
Three-banded		Trebåndet						
Plover	Charadrius tricollaris	Præstekrave			23/12			

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
Ringed Plover	Charadrius hiaticula	Stor Præstekrave					25/12 2	
Ruff	Philomachus pugnax	Brusehane					25/12 50	
Common	Actitis (Tringa)		28/12 MS					
Sandpiper	hypoleucos	Mudderklire	TCDC	28/12	23/12 2			26/12 3
Wood				21/12 2; 28/12				
Sandpiper	Tringa glareola	Tinksmed	Ngere Sero 2	2	23/12 2			
Green			28/12 MS					
Sandpiper	Tringa ochropus	Svaleklire	TCDC	28/12				
Greenshank	Tringa nebularia	Hvidklire			23/12; 24/12 2			26/12
Marsh			26/12 near		23/12 6; 24/12			
Sandpiper	Tringa stagnatilis	Damklire	Makiyuni		2		25/12 3	26/12
Little Stint	Calidris minuta	Dværgryle					25/12	26/12
Bar-tailed		Lille						
Godwit	Limosa lapponica	Kobbersneppe						26/12
Snipe	Gallinago gallinago	Dobbeltbekkasin						26/12
Grey-headed		Gråhovedet						
Gull	Larus cirrocephalus	Måge						26/12
	Gelochelidon							
Gull-billed Tern	(Sterna) nilotica	Sandterne					25/12 15	26/12
White-winged	Childonias							
Black Tern	leucoptera	Hvidvinget Terne						26/12 8
		Hvidskægget						
Whiskered Tern	Childonias hybrida	Terne						26/12 150
Yellow-throated		Gulstrubbet	23/12-04 nr					
Sandgrouse	Pterocles gutturalis	Sandhøne	Monduli;					
African Green-								
Pigeon	Treron calva	Papagøjedue					26/12	
Eastern Bronze								
naped Pigeon	Columba delegorguei	Nataldue				24/12		

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
Speckled								
Pigeon	Columba guinea	Guineadue					25/12 Sopa	
African Olive-								
Pigeon	Columba arquatrix	Olivenduen	22/12 Duluti					
Rock Pigeon	Columba livia	Klippedue	23/12 Arusha					
Emerald-								
spotted Wood-								
Dove	Turtur chalcospilos	Smaragdpletdue				25/12		26/12
Tambourine								
Dove	Turtur tympanistria	Tamburinedue				24/12		
								26/12 Mto Wa
Namaqua Dove	Oena capensis	Namaquadue						Mba to
Ring-necked		Savannaskogger	21/12 MS					26/12 near
Dove	Streptopelia capicola	due	TCDC; 26/12	21/12	23/12			Makiyuni;
	Streptopelia	Rødøjet	28/12 MS					
Red-eyed Dove	semitorquata	Skoggerdue	TCDC	28/12		25/12		
Mourning	Streptopelia	Guløjet						26/12 Mto Wa
Collared-Dove	decipiens	Skoggerdue	23/12 Arusha		24/12		26/12	Mba to
Laughing	Streptopelia		21/12 nr					
(Palm) Dove	senegalensis	Senegaldue	Namanga		23 & 24/12	25/12 Keratu		26/12 2
Dusky Turtle-								
Dove	Streptopelia lugens	Mørk Turteldue				24/12 2	25/12 8	
Brown								
	Poicephalus meyeri	Meyers Papagøje			23/12 5			
		ivieyeis rapayøje			23/12 3			26/12 Mto Wa
Yellow-collared	Agapornis	Sorthovedet	23/12-04 nr					Mba to
Lovebird	personatus	Dværgpapagøje	Monduli		24/12			Makiyuni
Purple-crested	(Musophaga)	Violettoppet						
Turaco	porphyreolopha	Turako						26/12
Schalow's	porpriyroolopria	Spidstoppet						
Turaco	Tauraco schalowi	Turako				24/12	26/12	
Turaco	i aui aco scilaiowi	TUIAKU				24/12	20/12	

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne		MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
			21/12 nr					
			Namanga;					
			26/12 near					
White-bellied	Corythaixoides	Hvidbuget	Makiyuni;					26/12 near
Go-away-bird	leucogaster	Larmfugl	29/12 3		24/12			Makiyuni
Bare-faced Go-	Corythaixoides							
away-bird	personata	Maskelarmfugl			23/12			
Red-chested			22/12 Horti					
Cuckoo	Cuculus solitarius	Eremitgøg	Tengeru	22/12	23 & 24/12	25/12	25/12 Sopa	26/12 4
			27/12 MS-					
Black Cuckoo	Cuculus clamosus	Sortgøg	TCDC	27/12				
	Chrysococcyx							
Dideric Cuckoo	caprius	Guldgøg			24/12 3			
African								
Emerald	Chrysococcyx							
Cuckoo	cupreus	Gulbugetgøg				24/12		
White-browed	Centropus	Hvidbrynet						
Coucal	superciliosus	Sporegøg			23 & 24/12	24/12		
		Korthalet	21/12					
Black Coucal	Centropus grillii	Sporegøg	Longido					
African Wood-			27/12 MS					27/12 MS
Owl	Strix woodfordii	Afrikansk Natugle	TCDC ?				?	TCDC
Verreaux's			26/12 MS					
Eagle-Owl	Bubo lacteus	Savannahornugle	TCDC	26/12	23 & 24/12			
Montane	Caprimulgus					24/12 several		
Nightjar	poliocephalus	Etiopisk Natravn				calling		
Freckled	Caprimulgus	Rødvinget						
Nightjar	tristigma	Natravn			23/12			
			21/12 MS					
Little Swift	Apus affinis	Lille Sejler	TCDC	21/12	24/12			
White-rumped		Hvidrumpet					25/12 & 26/12	
Swift	Apus caffer	Sejler	23/12 Arusha				Sopa	
								26/12 Mto Wa
	Tachymarptis							Mba to
Mottled Swift	aequatorialis	Skellet Murseler	23/12 Arusha		23/12		25/12	Makiyuni

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne		MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
			23/12-04 nr					
			Monduli;					26/12 Mto Wa
			26/12 near					Mba to
Swift	Apus apus	Mursejler	Makiyuni	28/12	24/12			Makiyuni
African Palm-		Afrikansk	28/12 MS					
Swift	Cypsiurus parvus	Palmsejler	TCDC	28/12 3				26/12 4
Speckled			21/12 MS					26/12 Keratu
Mousebird	Colius striatus	Brun Musefugl	TCDC	21/12	23/12	24/12 4; 25/12	26/12 Sopa	4
Blue-naped		Blånakket						
Mousebird	Urocolius macrourus	Musefugl					25/12 2	
Narina Trogon	Apaloderma narina	Narinatrogon					26/12 2	
Striped								24/12 Mto Wa
Kingfisher	Halcyon chelicuti	Stribet Isfugl						Mba; 26/12 2
Grey-headed	Halcyon							11100, 20/12 2
Kingfisher	leucocephala	Gråhovedet Isfugl			23/12 2			26/12
Woodland	Halcyon	Chanovedet islagi			20/12 2			20/12
Kingfisher	senegalensis	Skovisfugl			23/12 3			
Ringhoner	sonogalonisis	Okovisiugi			20/12 0			
African Pygmy-		Afrikansk	28/12 Ngere					
Kingfisher	Ispidina (Ceyx) picta	Dværgisfugl	Sero					
Kinghaner	13pidina (Ceyx) picta	Dværgisiugi	Selo					26/12 Mto Wa
Little Bee-eater	Merops pusillus	Dværgbiæder			24/12 3			Mba
Cinnamon-								
chested Bee-		Okkerbrystet					25/12 4; 26/12	
eater	Merops oreobates	Biæder				24/12	9	
Bee-eater	, Merops apiaster	Biæder	28/12 MS	28/12 8				26/12 6
Broad-billed	Eurystomus	Brednæbbet						
Roller	glaucurus	Ellekrage						26/12
Lilac-breasted		Lillebrystet						26/12 2;
Roller	Coracias caudata	Ellekrage			23 & 24/12			26/12 Mto Wa
Roller	Coracias garrulus	Ellekrage			23/12			
Green	Phoeniculus	Purpurskovhærfu						
					23 & 24/12			
Woodhoopoe	purpureus	gl			23 & 24/12			

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
		Afrikansk						
African Hoopoe		Hærfugl			23/12			24/12
Red-billed	Tockus		29/12					
Hornbill	erythrorhynchus	Rødnæbbet Toko	Namanga		23 & 24/12			
Von der								
Decken's								
Hornbill	Tockus deckeni	Sortvinget Toko			23-Dec			
								26/12 on
African Grey			23/12					escarpment;
Hornbill	Tockus nasutus	Grå Toko	Makuyuni					2 in reserve
Crowned	Tockus							
Hornbill	alboterminatus	Krontoko						26/12
Silvery-	Ceratogymna	Sølvkindet	21/12 MS					
cheeked	(Bycanistes) brevis	Hornfugl	TCDC	22/12; 28/12 6			26/12	26/12 3
Southern								
Ground-	Bucorvus leadbeateri							
Hornbill	(cafer)	Kafferhornravn			23/12 3			26/12 2
White-eared	Stactolaema	Hvidøret	21/12 MS					
Barbet	(Smilorhis) leucotis	Skægfugl	TCDC	22/12				
Red-fronted		Rødpandet						
Tinkerbird	Pogoniulus pusillus	Tinkerfugl				25/12		
Spot-flanked	Tricholaema		28/12 MS					
Barbet	lacrymosa	Dråbeskægfugl	TCDC	28/12				
Black-throated	Tricholaema	Sortkronet						
					24/42 2			
Barbet	melanocephala	Skægfugl			24/12 ?			
D'Arnaud's Barbet	Trachyphonus	Derleekerefusi			23/12			
	darnaudii	Perleskægfugl			23/12			
Greater		Sortstrubet			00/40			
Honeyguide	Indicator indicator	Honninggøg	07/10 140		23/12			
Lesser		Gråbrystet	27/12 MS					
Honeyguide	Indicator minor	Honninggøg	TCDC	27/12				
Wahlberg's		Tyndnæbbet						
Honeyguide	Prodotiscus regulus	Honninggøg					25/12	

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
Nubian			28/12 MS					
Woodpecker	Campethera nubica	Nubisk Spætte	TCDC	28/12	23/12			
Cardinal	fuscescens	Kardinalspætte						26/12
Rufous-naped		Rødnakket	23/12					26/12 Mto Wa
Lark	Mirafra africana	Busklærke	Arusha;	28/12			25/12	Mba to
Flappet Lark	rufocinnamomea	Kanelbusklærke					25/12 2	
White-tailed		Hvidhalet						
Lark	Mirafra albicauda	Busklærke	29/12 Olnoti					
Red-capped								
Lark	Calandrella cinerea	Rødisset Lærke					25/12	
Fischer's	Eremopterix		23/12					26/12 Mto Wa
Sparrow-Lark	leucopareia	Savannalærke	Arusha;					Mba to
	(Ptyonoprogne)		28/12 MS					
Rock Martin	fuligula	Bleg Klippesvale	TCDC	28/12		24 & 25/12		
Plain Sand			23/12 MS-					24/12 Mto Wa
Martin	Riparia paludicola	Brun Klippesvale	TCDC					Mba
House Martin	Delichon urbica	Bysvale					25/12 & 26/12	
Red-rumped	Hirundo (Cecropis)		21/12 MS					
Swallow	daurica	Rødrygget Svale	TCDC	21/12	23/12			26/12
Lesser Striped-	Hirundo (Cecropis)		22/12 Horti					
Swallow	abyssinica	Stribesvale	Tengeru	28/12 5				26/12
Mosque	Hirundo (Cecropis)						25/12 3 &	
Swallow	senegalensis	Savannasvale					26/12	
			22/12 Horti					
Swallow	Hirundo rustica	Landsvale	Tengeru		24/12		25/12 24	26/12
Wire-tailed			28/12 MS					
Swallow	Hirundo smithii	Trådhalesvale	TCDC					
	Psalidoprocne		21/12 MS					
Black Sawwing	holomelas	Sort Skovsvale	TCDC	21/12		25/12	25/12 & 26/12	
African Pied		Afrikansk	22/12 MS				25/12 & Sopa;	
Wagtail	Motacilla aguimp	Vipstjært	TCDC; 28/12	22/12; 28/12	23/12 2	25/12	26/12	
Grey Wagtail	Motacilla cinerea	Bjergvipstjært					25/12	
Yellow/Blue-								
headed Wagtail	Motacilla flava	Gul Vipstjært					25/12	26/12 5

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
Yellow-throated		Gulbrystet						
Longclaw	Macronyx croceus	Sporepibe			24/12			
Pangani	Macronyx	Panganisporepib	28/12 nr. MS					
Longclaw	aurantiigula	e	TCDC					
Rosy-throated	aaranaigala	.	1020					
Longclaw	Macronyx ameliae	Rosasporepibe					25/12	
African								
(Grasslands)	Anthus		26/12 near					
Pipit	cinnamomeus	Savannapiber	Makiyuni				25/12 3	26/12
Common			22/12 MS					
Bulbul	Pycnonotus barbatus	Almindelia Bulbul		22/12		24 & 25/12	25/12 & 26/12	26/12
Mountain	(Pycnonotus)							
Greenbul	nigriceps	n/a				24/12		
Cape Robin-							25/12 & Sopa;	
Chat	Cossypha caffra	Drosselsanger					26/12	
White-browed						24 & 25/12;		
Robin-Chat	Cossypha heuglini	n/a				25/12 Keratu	26/12 Sopa	
			27/12 MS					
Olive Thrush	Turdus olivaceus	Olivendrossel	TCDC	27/12			26/12	
Rock Thrush	Monticola saxatilis	Stendrossel			23/12			
Northern	Myrmecocichla							
Anteater-Chat	aethiops	Myrepikker					25/12 5	
African		Afrikansk						
Stonechat	Saxicola axilaris	Bynkefugl					25/12 Sopa	
Capped								
Wheatear	Oenanthe pileata	Stenpikker					25/12	
Schalow's								24 & 26/12
Wheatear	Oenanthe lugubris	Stenpikker						plateau above
(Northern)		Almindelig						
Wheatear	Oenanthe oenanthe	Stenpikker					25/12 5	
								26/12 Mto Wa
Isabelline		Isabella						Mba to
Wheatear	Oenanthe isabellina	Stenpikker				25/12 Keratu	25/12	Makiyuni

					_			Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
Spotted								
Morning-	0 , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,							
Thrush	Cichladusa guttata	n/a						26/12 2
	Phylloscopus							
	trochilus	Løvsanger					25/12	
Brown								
Woodland-	Phylloscopus							
Warbler	umbrovirens	n/a				25/12		
Red-faced								
Crombec	Sylvietta whytii	n/a						26/12
Banded								
(Parisoma)	Sylvia (Parisoma)	Sortstrubbet						
Warbler	boehmi	Sanger			24/12	24/12	25/12	
Pectoral-patch	Cisticola							
Cisticola	brunnescens	n/a					25/12	
Fan-tailed								
Warbler (Zitting	Cisticola juncidis	Cistussanger			23/12			
Desert Cisticola	Cisticola aridulus	n/a					25/12	
Rattling								
Cisticola	Cisticola chinianus	n/a	23/12 Arusha		23 & 24/12			26/12
Winding								
Cisticola	Cisticola galactotes	n/a	23/12 Arusha		23/12 2; 24/12			
Red-faced								
Cisticola	Cisticola erythrops	n/a				24/12		
Hunter's								
Cisticola	Cisticola hunteri	n/a					26/12	
Tawny-flanked						1		
Prinia	Prinia subflava	Almindelig Prinia			24/12			
Green-backed	Camaroptera		28/12 MS			24 & 25/12;	25/12 4; 26/12	
Camaroptera	brachyura	n/a	TCDC	28/12		25/12 Keratu	2	26/12 2
Yellow-								
breasted Apalis	Analis flavida	n/a			23/12	25/12		

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
Chestnut-	Apalis							
	porphyrolaema	n/a				24/12 ?		
		n/a				24/12 ?		
	Dioptrornis						05/40 0 9	
Slaty-	(Meleanornis)	- 1-				04.0.05/40	25/12 Sopa &	
· · j · · · · · · ·	fischeri	n/a				24 & 25/12	26/12	
•	Bradornis							
• •	(Melaenornis)				23/12 nr.			
	microrhynchus	n/a			Tarangire			
Spotted								
	Muscicapa striata	Grå Fluesnapper				24/12		
	Batis molitor	Brunstrubbet				24/12		
African		Afrikansk						
Paradise-		Paradisfluesnapp						
Flycatcher	Terpsiphone viridis	er				24 & 25/12		
White-tailed								
	Elminia albicauda	n/a					25/12	
Northern Pied-	Turdoides							
Babbler	hypoleucus				23 & 24/12 4			
White-bellied		Hvidbuget						
Tit	Parus albiventris	Sodmejse						26/12
Montane	Zosterops	Bredringet						
(Broad-ringed)	poliogaster	Brillefugl				24 & 25/12		
Tacazze							25/12 & Sopa;	
Sunbird	Nectarinia tacazze	Tacazzesolfugl				24/12	26/12	
Eastern Double-	Cinnyris (Nectarinia)	Østlig						
	mediocris	Halsbåndsolfugl				24/12	25/12 2	
Amethyst	(Nectarinia)							
	amethystina	Ametystsolfugl	22/12 Duluti					
Mariaus								
Mariqua	Cinnyris (Nectarinia)					0.4/4.0		
Sunbird	mariquensis	Mariqusolfugl				24/12		
English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TODO	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Lake Manyara

	Chalcomitra		28/12 MS					
Scarlet-chested	(Nectarinia)	Skarlagenbrystet	TCDC; 28/12					
Sunbird	senegalensis	Solfugi		28/12				
Beautiful		Langhalet						
Sunbird	Nectarinia pulchella	Pragtsolfugl			24/12 3		26/12	
Variable	Cinnyris (Nectarinia)		22/12 Horti					
Sunbird	venusta	Savannasolfugl	Tengeru			24 & 25/12		
Collared	Hedydipna		27/12 MS					
Sunbird	(Anthreptes) collaris	Kravesolfugl	TCDC	27/12 pair				
Kenya Violet-		Østafrikansk						
backed Sunbird	Anthreptes orientalis	Solfugl				24/12		
		Sortrygget						26/12 Keratu
Common Fiscal	Lanius collaris	Tornskade	23/12 Arusha	28/12		26/12	25/12 4	3
			23/12					
Teita Fiscal	Lanius dorsalis	Taitatornskade	Makuyuni					
Long-tailed			23/12					
Fiscal	Lanius cabanisi	Kenyatornskade	Makuyuni					
Grey-backed	Lanius	Grårygget						26/12 Mto Wa
Fiscal	excubitoroides	Tornskade			23/12			Mba to
Magpie Shrike	melanoleuca	Broget			23/12			
Tropical			27/12 MS	27/12 MS				
Boubou	Laniarius aethiopicus	Bubu	TCDC	TCDC		24/12	25/12 & 26/12	
Slate-colored								
Boubou	Laniarius funebris	Sodbubu			24/12			
Black-backed		Sortrygget	22/12 Horti					
Puffback	Dryoscopus cubla	Kvastryg	Tengeru	22/12; 29/12		24/12		
Brown-								
crowned		Brunkronet						
Tchagra	Tchagra australis	Krattornskade			24/12			
Black-fronted	(Malaconotus)	Sortpandet						
Bushshrike	nigrifrons	Busktornskade				24/12		
Northern White-		Hvidgumpet						
crowned (White-	rueppelli	Tornskade			23/12	24/12 2		
Fork-tailed		Gaffelhalet						
Drongo	Dicrurus adsimilis	Drongo	23/12 Arusha					

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne		MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
			21/12					
			Arusha;					
			26/12 near		24/12 near			26/12 near
Pied Crow	Corvus albus	Broget Krage	Makiyuni 7	21/12 Arusha	Tarangire	25/12 Keratu		Makiyuni 7
African Black-		Østafrikansk	28/12 MS					26/12 Mto Wa
headed Oriole	Oriolus larvatus	Hættepirol	TCDC	28/12				Mba to
African Golden-			22/12 Horti					
Oriole	Oriolus auratus	Sortmasket Pirol	Tengeru					
Yellow-billed		Gulnæbbet						
Oxpecker	Buphagus africanus	Oksehakker					25/12	
Red-billed	Buphagus	Rødnæbbet						
Oxpecker	erythrorhynchus	Oksehakker			23/12		25/12 5	26/12 2
Ashy Starling	unicolor	Ensfarvet			23/12			
Kenrick's			22/12 Horti					
Starling	Poeoptera kenricki	Østlig Bjergstær	Tengeru			24/12	26/12 Sopa	
Red-winged	Onychognathus	Rødvinget		21/12 MS-				
Starling	morio	Sortstær	21/12 Arusha	TCDC	23/12		26/12 Sopa	
Violet-backed	Cinnyricinclus		22/12 MS	22/12; 28/12				
Starling	leucogaster	Ametyststær	TCDC	Ngere Sero 6				
Sharpe's								
Starling	Cinnyricinclus sharpii	Rustbuget Stær			23/12			
	Lamprotornis	Trefarvet	21/12					26/12 Mto Wa
Superb Starling	superbus	Glansstær	Namanga		23 & 24/12			Mba to
Hildebrandt's	Lamprotornis (Spreo)		23/12-04 nr					
Starling	hildebrandti	Masaiglansstær	Monduli					
Wattled			23/12 nr					
Starling	Creatophora cinerea	Lappestær	Monduli		24/12 20			26/12 20
Kenya Rufous-					24/12-4			
Sparrow	Passer rufocinctus	Kenyastær	23/12 Arusha		Tarangire			
House Sparrow	Passer domesticus	Gråspurv						26/12
Chestnut Sparrow	Passer eminibey	Kastaniebrunstær	29/12 Namanga					26/12 Mto Wa Mba to Makiyuni 100

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
								26/12 Mto Wa
Speckle-fronted		Skælhovedet						Mba to
Weaver	Sporopipes frontalis	Finkevæver						Makiyuni
Grey-headed		Gråhovedet	23/12 nr					
Sparrow	Passer griseus	Spurv	Monduli					
Swahili								
Sparrow	Passer suahelicus	Swahilispurv						
Rufous-tailed								
Weaver	Histurgops ruficauda	Serengeti Væver	23/12 Arusha		24/12			
White-headed		Hvidhovedet						
	Dinemellia dinemelli	Bøffelvæver			24/12			
Red-billed		Rødnæbbet						
Buffalo-Weaver	Rubalarnia nigar	Bøffelvæver			23/12			
Village (Black-	Bubalomis niger	Døllelvævel	21/12 MS		23/12			
headed)	Ploceus cucullatus	Stor Maskevæver		21/12		25/12		
Lesser Masked								
Weaver	Ploceus intermedius	Lille Væver						26/12
Chestnut								
Weaver	Ploceus rubiginosus	Rødbrun Væver						
Southern		Sydlig						
(Vitelline)	Ploceus velatus	Maskevæver			24/12 by gate		25/12	
Grosbeak	Amblyospiza	Tyknæbbet	28/12 Ngere					
Weaver	albifrons	Væver	Sero 2			24 & 25/12		
Spectacled								
Weaver	Ploceus ocularis	Vrillevæver				24/12	25/12	
Speke's Weaver	Ploceus spekei	Somalivæver	23/12 Arusha		23/12	24 & 25/12		
Baglafecht		Baglafecht	20, 12 , 10010			21020,12		
Weaver	Ploceus baglafecht	Væver	22/12 Duluti			24 & 25/12	25/12 & 26/12	
Holub's Golden-								
Weaver	Ploceus xanthops	Safrangulvæver				24/12		

								Lake
English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm	Ngorongoro	Manyara
Taveta Golden	Ploceus		28/12 Ngere					
Weaver	castaneiceps	Tavetavæver	Sero 5					
Red-billed								
Quelea	Quelea quelea	Blodnæbsvæver	23/12 Arusha					
Red-headed			21/12 MS					
Weaver	Anaplectes rubriceps	Skarlagenvæver	TCDC	21/12				
Fan-tailed		Rødskuldret						
Widowbird	Euplectes axillaris	Vidafinke					25/12 20	
Yellow Bishop	Euplectes capensis	Fløjsvæver				24/12		
Green-winged		,, ,						
Pytilia	Pytilia melba	Broget Astrild						26/12
Abyssinian	Cryptospiza	Salvadoribjergast						
Crimson-wing	salvadorii	rild				24/12		
Red-cheeked	Uraeginthus							
Cordonbleu	bengalus	Sommerfuglfinke			23 & 24/12			
Blue-breasted	Uraeginthus	Angolasommer-						
Cordonbleu	angolensis	fuglefinke			23/12			
Purple	Uraeginthus	Violbuget	23/12 nr					
Grenadier	ianthinogaster	Granatastrild	Monduli					
Red-billed	Lagonosticta		28/12 MS	28/12 MS				26/12 Mto Wa
Firefinch	senegala	Amarant	TCDC	TCDC	24/12	25/12		Mba to
Yellow-bellied		Grønrygget						
Waxbill	Estrilda quartinia	Astrild				24 & 25/12		
Black-and-			22/12 Horti					
white Munia	Lonchura bicolor	Glansskadefinke	Tengeru	28/12				
Steel-blue		Langhalet						
Whydah	Vidua hypocherina	Atlaskfinke						
		Finnæbbet	28/12 MS					
African Citril	Serinus citrinelloides	Sisken	TCDC	28/12		24/12	25/12	
Village								
Indigobird	Vidua chalybeata	Atlaskfinke						
Thick-billed		Kernebider-						
Seedeater	Serinus burtoni	sisken					25/12	

English name	Latin name	Danske navne	Arusha area	MS TCDC	Tarangire	Gibb's Farm		Lake Manyara
Kenya Yellow-					·			
rumped		Gulgumpet						
Seedeater	Serinus reichenowi	Sisken					25/12	
Streaky	1		1			1		
Seedeater	Serinus striolatus	Stribet Sisken				24 & 25/12	25/12 & 26/12	

English name	Swaheli name	Latin name	Dansk navn	Tanzania 2004	Tarangire 04	Arusha 04	Ngorongoro 04	Manyara 04
Waterbuck	Kuru	Kobus	Vandbuk	23/12 Tarangire	23 & 24/12		25/12 crater floor	
Cape Hare	Sungura	Lepus capensis	Kapske Hare	25/12			25/12 crater floor	
Savanna				26/12 Sopa			26/12 Sopa	
Dormouse		Graphiurus parvus	Syvsover	Lodge			Lodge	
				25/12			25/12 crater floor	
Cheetah	Duma	Acinonyx jubatus	Geoparde	Ngorongoro			6	
					23/12			
					roraring at		25/12 crater floor	
Lion	Simba	Panthera leo	Løve	23/12 Tarangire	night		6	
Slender		Herpestes						
Mongoose	Nguchiro	sanguinea	Desmerdyre	23/12 Tarangire	23 & 24/12			
Banded								
Mongoose	Kicheche	Mungos mungo	Zebra Manguste	23/12 Tarangire	23/12			
							24/12 Gibb's	
							Farm	
				25/12			(droppings),	
Spotted Hyena	Fisi	Crocuta crocuta	Plettede Hyæne	Ngorongoro			crater floor 3	
Bat-eared Fox	Bweha masigio	Otocyon megalotis	Ørehunden	23/12 Tarangire	23/12			
Golden (Common)				25/12			25/12 crater floor	
Jackal	Bwegha	Canis aureus	Sjakal	Ngorongoro			5	
Black(Silver)-				25/12			25/12 crater floor	
backed Jackal	Bwegha	Canis mesomelas	Skaberaksjakal	Ngorongoro		00/40 140	3	
		Rousettus	Ægyptiske			26/12 MS-		
Rousette Bat		aegyptiacus	Flyvende Hund	21/12 MS-TCDC		TCDC 2		
Small-eared	Komba	o		24/12 Gibb's		27/12 MS-	24/12 Gibb's	
Galago	mkubwa ya	Otolemur garnetti	Galago	Farm		TCDC	Farm 2	
		0.1.1		28/12 near MS-		28/12 near		
Guereza	Mbega	Colobus guereza	Guereza	TCDC		MS-TCDC 5		
Olive Baboon	Nyani	Papio anubis	Bavian	26/12 Manyara		20/40 :: 2		26/12 32 + 103
 .		Cercopithecus				22/12 MS		
Sykes Monkey	Kima	albogularis	Marekatten	22/12 MS TCDC		TCDC		
		Cercopithecus				21/12 MS-		
Vervet Monkey	Ngedere	pygerythrus	Marekatten	21/12 MS-TCDC		TCDC	25/12 crater floor	
English name	Swaheli name	Latin name	Dansk navn	Tanzania 2004	Tarangire 04	Arusha 04	Ngorongoro 04	Manyara 04

			Diadem					
			Marekatten el. Sort			27/12 MS-	26/12 Sopa	
Blue Monkey	Kima	Cercopithecus mitis	Mangabey	26/12 Manyara		TCDC	Lodge	26/12 5
		Phacochoerus					25/12 crater floor	
Wart Hog	Ngiri	aethiopicus	Vortesvin	23/12 Tarangire	23 & 24/12 3		12	26/12 3
		Hippopotamus		25/12			25/12 & 26/12	
Hippopotamus	Kiboko	amphibius	Flodhest	Ngorongoro			crater floor 12	26/12 3
Giraffe	Twiga	Giraffa cameoleoparis	Giraf	23/12 Tarangire	23/12			24/12; 26/12 8; 26/12 Mto Wa Mba to Makiyuni 9
Girane	Twiga	cameoleopans	Oliai		20/12		25/12 & 26/12	
Grant's Gazelle	Swala granti	Gazella granti	Grantsgazelle	23/12 Tarangire	23 8 21/12 5		crater floor 8	
Thompson's	Swala granti		Oranisyazene	25/12 Talangire	25 & 24/12 5		25/12 crater floor	
Gazelle	Swala tomi	Gazella thomsoni	Thompson-Gazelle				25/12 crater 11001	
Kirk's Dik-dik	Dikidiki	Madogua kirki	Dik-dik	23/12 Tarangire	23 & 24/12		20	
	Diritaira			25/12	20 0 2 1/12		25/12 crater floor	
African Buffalo	Nyati	Syncerus cafer	Kafferbøffel	Ngorongoro			2	
		Tragelaphus		24/12 Gibb's				
Bushbuck	Mbawala	scriptus	Hieroglyfantilopen	Farm			Farm	26/12
		,		25/12			25/12 & 26/12	
Eland	Pofu	Taurotragus oryx	Elsdyrantilopen	Ngorongoro			crater floor 28	
		Alcelaphus						
Bubal Hartebeest	Kongoni	buselaphus	Kongoni	23/12 Tarangire	23/12		25/12 crater floor	
White-bearded		Connochaetes	Hvidskæggede				25/12 & 26/12	
Wildebeest	Nyumbu	taurinus	Gnu	23/12 Tarangire	24/12 6		crater floor lots	26/12
		Aepyceros		21/12 nr		21/12 nr		
Impala	Swala pala	melampus	Impala	Namanga	23 & 24/12	Namanga		26/12 36
		Equus	Böhms/Burchell	21/12 nr		21/12 nr		24/12; 26/12; 26/12
Burchell's Zebra	Punda milia	/uagga/burchelli	Zebra	Namanga	24/12 12	Namanga	30	Mto Wa Mba to
			Spidsmulet	25/12				
Black Rhinoceros	Faru	Diceros bicornis	Næsehorn	Ngorongoro			25/12 crater floor	
Rock Dassie (Hyrax)	Pimbi	Procavia capensis	Klippegrævling	23/12 Tarangire	23/12 2			
Bush (Grey -								
Yellow-spotted)	L		Gulplettede	26/12				
Hyrax	Pimbi	Heterohyrax brucei	Klippegrævling	Ngorongoro				

English name	Swaheli name	Latin name	Dansk navn	Tanzania 2004	Tarangire 04	Arusha 04	Ngorongoro 04	Manyara 04
Southern Tree		Dendrohyrax		26/12 Sopa			26/12 Sopa	
Hyrax	Perere	arboreus	Trægrævling	Lodge			Lodge 6	
African Elephant	Tembo	Loxodonta africana	Afrikansk Elefant	23/12 Tarangire	23/12 33 3 families; 23/12 13		25/12 & 26/12	24/12
	Tembo				23/12 13			24/12
					-			
					1			
					1			
]			
					_			
					_			
					-			
					-			
					-			
					-			
					-			
					-			
					1			
					1			
					1			
					1			
					1			
					1			
					1			
					1			
]			
					1			

		Î.