NE Tibet, 21-28 Aug 2008:

An at-a-glance list of 165 species of birds & six species of mammals.

By Jesper Hornskov *ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

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Please note that the following list is best considered a work in progress. It should not be quoted without consulting the author.

This brief write-up covers the birds & mammals noted by E Long, E Rhodes & myself during a 'Post-Olympic' private trip to China's Qinghai Province. The trip was – as always – tailored to cover as much different habitat as possible without taking risks on the altitude acclimatization front, and we set an easy pace, frequently setting up the 'scope and assuming wait-and-see postures. We were blessed with the agreeable weather expected at this season, cool-but-not-cold mornings and bright blue skies; only on our last morning did we encounter a bit of rain, slowing down but not preventing our mopping-up of a few additional species before flying back to Beijing.

Thank you for making this trip so enjoyable!

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In the species list the concept "bird-days" is used - it is the avian equivalent of man-hours: for example, separate flocks of ten and 15 Henri's Snowfinches moving through score 25 bird-days, as would the same single individual seen daily for 25 days. The sum of day totals - a handy measure of relative abundance, nothing more.

The sequence of the bird list follows *The Howard and Moore Complete Checklist of the Birds of the World* – 3^{rd} *Edition* (Dickinson 2003), in my opinion by far the most useful one-volume checklist to date.

Birds:

Przevalski's Partridge Alectoris magna

Four W of Koko Nor on 26th – heard calling, throwing their voices, but were soon located up above looking straight down at us and showing well before disappearing over a ridge.

Daurian Partridge Perdix dauurica

A family of ten were found just outside Xining on 21st. The juveniles were not quite fully grown.

Tibetan Partridge Perdix hodgsoniae

13 near Koko Nor on 27th: one heard calling before we'd even finished breakfast; then a family of 12 'scoped. The juveniles, stumbling about and flapping their wings trying to keep up, were around three quarters the size of the adults.

Common Pheasant Phasanius colchicus

Four bird-days. Noted on three dates.

Greylag Goose Anser anser

Two at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Bar-headed Goose Anser indicus

c110+ bird-days. Frequently seen at very close range, this charismatic species was noted on three dates.

Whooper Swan Cygnus cygnus

Two adults at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Ruddy Shelduck Tadorna ferruginea

685+ bird-days. Noted on three dates - main event 535 at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Gadwall Anas strepera

One at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Mallard Anas platyrhynchos

13 bird-days. Noted at Koko Nor on two dates.

Chinese Spotbill Anas zonorhyncha

Two at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Northern Shoveler Anas clypeata

7+ at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Northern Pintail Anas acuta

Six at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Garganey Anas querquedula

c15 at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Common Teal Anas crecca

300+ at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Red-crested Pochard Netta rufina

95+ at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Common Pochard Aythya ferina

75+ at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Ferruginous Duck Aythya nyroca

7-8 birds at Koko Nor on 23rd – a pair w/ five still rather small ducklings & a possibly different adult.

Tufted Duck Aythya fuligula

100+ at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Common Goldeneye Bucephala clangula

Five at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Little Grebe Tachybaptus ruficollis

Three at Koko Nor on 23rd.

***The pale iris & noticeable difference in vocalizations compared with the Western Palearctic populations suggest that a split may be in order...

Great Crested Grebe Podiceps cristatus

40+ at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Black-necked Grebe Podiceps nigricollis

20+ at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Eastern Cattle Egret Bubulcus coromandus

One at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Grey Heron Ardea cinerea

12 at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Great Egret Ardea alba

Two at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Great Cormorant Phalacrocorax carbo

355+bird-days. Noted at Koko Nor on two dates.

***We were wondering – why is it that one leg in a V of cormorants is often longer than the other?

Common Kestrel Falco tinnunculus

Five bird-days. Noted on four dates.

Eurasian Hobby Falco subbuteo

6-7 bird-days. Noted on four dates – several memorable encounters with this exquisite little raptor: birds sitting out, 'scopable...

Black Kite Milvus migrans

One near Koko Nor on 27th unfortunately did not reappear...

Lammergeier Gypaetus barbatus

One (or possibly two) near Koko Nor on 27th... though distant, our state-of-the-art optics allowed us to appreciate this emblematic bird.

Himalayan Griffon Gyps himalayensis

26+ bird-days. 24+ near Koko Nor on 27th - some seen soaring low(-ish) overhead: WOW!

Western Marsh Harrier Circus aeruginosus

A 1st c-y bird at Koko Nor on 23rd put on a good show (and in the process helped us discover just how many ducks were lurking deep in the marsh vegetation!).

Himalayan Buzzard Buteo burmanicus

A 1st c-y bird soaring over forest N of Xining on 22nd – until the Hobby-in-residence saw it off.

Upland Buzzard Buteo hemilasius

25 bird-days. Noted on three dates.

Golden Eagle Aquila chrysaetos

Three bird-days. Noted on two dates W of Koko Nor – an adult carrying a hare on 24th, and two adults soaring over our noodle-stop village on 26th.

Common Coot Fulica atra

225+ at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Black-necked Crane Grus nigricollis

7+ bird-days. Undoubtedly the same pair at Koko Nor on two dates – two adults w/ two nearly full-grown juveniles.

Black-winged Stilt Himantopus himantopus

One at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Northern Lapwing Vanellus vanellus

16 at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Pacific Golden Plover Pluvialis fulva

15+ at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Little Ringed Plover Charadrius dubius

Superb 'scope views of five at Koko Nor on 26th.

Kentish Plover Charadrius alexandrinus

40 bird-days. Noted on two dates.

Lesser Sand Plover Charadrius mongolus

One seen very well at Koko Nor on 26th.

Pintail Snipe Gallinago stenura

2-3 at Koko Nor on 26th.

***Swinhoe's Snipe Gallinago megala

A snipe at Koko Nor on 26th was 'probably' this species.

Western Black-tailed Godwit Limosa limosa

15 at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Whimbrel Numenius phaeopus

One heard at Koko Nor on 26th.

Eurasian Curlew Numenius arguata

Eight bird-days. Noted at Koko Nor on two dates.

Spotted Redshank Tringa erythropus

A gathering of 36 at Koko Nor on 23rd included 2-3 birds still largely in smart summer plumage.

Common Redshank Tringa tetanus

45 bird-days. Noted at Koko Nor on two dates.

Common Greenshank Tringa nebularia

Three at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Green Sandpiper Tringa ochropus

Four bird-days. Noted on two dates.

Wood Sandpiper Tringa glareola

12 bird-days. Noted at Koko Nor on two dates.

Common Sandpiper Actitis hypoleucos

Two at Koko Nor on 26th.

Little Stint Calidris minuta

Two juveniles at Koko Nor on 26th.

Temminck's Stint Calidris temminckii

63 bird-days. Noted only at Koko Nor - main event 61 on 26th.

Long-toed Stint Calidris subminuta

One heard & seen in flight at Koko Nor on 26th.

Sharp-tailed Sandpiper Calidris acuminata

One seen well at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Curlew Sandpiper Calidris ferruginea

15 at Koko Nor on 26th – 1-2 juveniles, the rest adults moulting out of breeding plumage but nice.

Great Black-headed Gull Larus ichthyaetus

146+ bird-days. Noted at Koko Nor on two dates – main event 90 on 26th, incl both adults and 1st c-y birds flying by at close range.

Brown-headed Gull Larus brunnicephalus

Three adults at Koko Nor on 26th.

Common Black-headed Gull Larus ridibundus

One adult seen well at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Little Gull Larus minutus

One 2+ c-y bird at Koko Nor on 23rd.

***Possibly only half a dozen or so previous records for Tibet...

Common Tern Sterna hirundo

c32 bird-days. Noted on three dates.

Whiskered Tern Chlidonias hybrida

Three at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Pallas's Sandgrouse Syrrhaptes paradoxus

c65 W of Koko Nor on 25th. A couple of flocks in flight some way away; then several on the ground at a drinking spot, and flying by repeatedly at close range. Tingaling!

Blue Hill Pigeon Columba rupestris

14+ bird-days. Noted on at least four dates.

Oriental Turtle Dove Streptopelia orientalis

Three N of Xining on 23rd.

Eurasian Collared Dove Streptopelia decaocto

33+ bird-days. Noted on five dates.

Common Cuckoo Cuculus canorus

Four bird-days. Noted on four dates – a not fully grown, begging juvenile W of Koko Nor on 25th was probably hosted by Richard's Pipit.

Little Owl Athene noctua

Two bird-days. Noted on two dates.

Common Swift Apus apus

28 bird-days. Noted on four dates.

Fork-tailed Swift Apus pacificus

Two near Koko Nor on 27th.

Hoopoe Upupa epops

60+ bird-days. Noted on seven dates.

Great Spotted Woodpecker Dendrocopos major

Two bird-days. A 1st c-y female W of Koko on 25th & an adult female at Koko Nor on 27th.

Grey-headed Woodpecker Picus canus

Two seen well N of Xining on 22nd.

Isabelline Shrike Lanius isabellinus

Four bird-days. Noted W of Koko Nor on three dates.

Grey-backed Shrike Lanius tephronotus

20 bird-days. Noted on four dates. Superb views on a number of occasions!

Black-naped Oriole Oriolus chinensis

One W of Koko Nor on 26th.

Azure-winged Magpie Cyanopica cyanus

c45 leaving roost N of Xining on 22nd.

Common Magpie Pica pica

Eight bird-days. Noted on three dates.

Tibetan Magpie Pica (pica) bottanensis

Two seen well W of Koko Nor on 24th.

***The two *Pica* taxa occupy mutually exclusive ranges and display a number of vocal, morphological & habitat differences.

Henderson's Ground Jay Podoces hendersoni

Singles W of Koko Nor on two dates.

Hume's Groundpecker Pseudopodoces humilis

75 bird-days. Noted on four dates.

***Apparently most closely related to *Paridae* (Dickinson 2003; B King pers com) but please let us refrain from concocting a new English name such as Tibetan Ground-tit!

Red-billed Chough Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax

c60 bird-days. Noted on six dates.

Rook Corvus frugilegus

152+ bird-days. Noted on two dates. Main event 150+ in fields W of Xining on 27th.

Carrion Crow Corvus corone

15 N of Xining on 22nd.

Large-billed Crow Corvus macrorhynchos

c46 bird-days. Noted on two dates N of Xining.

'Great' Tit Parus (major) minor

Six bird-days. Noted on two dates N of Xining.

***Ssp *minor* is now mostly considered a different species from the familiar garden & woodland bird of NW Europe.

Rufous-vented Tit Parus rubidiventris

Eight N of Xining on 22nd.

Songar Tit Parus songarus

17+ bird-days. Noted N of Xining on two dates.

White-browed Tit Parus superciliosus

Nine bird-days. This striking endemic species was noted W of Koko Nor on two dates.

Pale Sand Martin Riparia diluta

c100 bird-days. Noted on three dates - main event c80 at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica

16 bird-days. 1-7 noted daily W of Koko Nor.

Eurasian Crag Martin Ptyonoprogne rupestris

Two seen very well near Koko Nor on 27th.

White-browed Tit-Warbler Leptopoecile sophiae

12 bird-days. Noted W of Koko Nor on two dates.

Crested Tit-Warbler Leptopoecile elegans

One male seen well N of Xining on 22nd.

Mongolian Lark Melanocorypha mongolica

Three W of Koko Nor on 25th.

Long-billed Calandra Lark Melanocorypha maxima

Six bird-days. Noted at Koko Nor on two dates.

Hume's Short-toed Lark Calandrella acutirostris

25 bird-days. Noted on four dates, with clinching close-up views at Koko Nor on 26th.

Asian Short-toed Lark Calandrella cheleensis

Two W of Koko Nor on 25th.

Oriental Skylark Alauda gulgula

Fairly common on the plateau – not systematically recorded.

Horned Lark Eremophila alpestris

Fairly common on the plateau – not systematically recorded.

Chinese Bush Warbler Bradypterus tacsanowskius

Seeing two well N of Xining on 22nd was a real bonus.

Dusky Warbler Phylloscopus fuscatus

Five bird-days. Noted on three dates.

***Probably all but certainly the three near Koko Nor on 27th were *weigoldi*, the reasonably distinctive breeding taxon.

Tickell's Leaf Warbler Phylloscopus affinis

119+ bird-days. Noted on seven dates.

Yellow-streaked Warbler Phylloscopus armandii

35+ bird-days. Noted on two dates N of Xining.

Gansu Leaf Warbler Phylloscopus kansuensis

18 bird-days. Noted on two dates N of Xining.

Chinese Leaf Warbler Phylloscopus yunnanensis

One heard calling and then seen close up N of Xining on 22nd.

Hume's Leaf Warbler Phylloscopus humei mandelli

29 bird-days. Noted on four dates.

Greenish Warbler Phylloscopus trochiloides

Two heard N of Xining on 22nd.

Pere David's Laughingthrush Garrulax davidi

23 bird-days. Noted on three dates N of Xining.

Elliot's Laughingthrush Garrulax elliotii

48+ bird-days. Noted on two dates N of Xining. Superb views on 28th...

Goldcrest Regulus regulus

7+ on 22nd - mostly heard...

Chinese Nuthatch Sitta villosa

11 on 22nd... 'scope views!

Przevalski's Nuthatch Sitta przwalskii

No less than seven individuals of this 'difficult', localized and extremely attractive species were recorded N of Xining on 22nd... knowing exactly, from earlier in the season, where a pair had nested was a great help!

Eurasian Treecreeper Certhia familiaris

Five N of Xining on 22nd.

Rosy Starling Sturnus roseus

One seen briefly W of Koko Nor on 25th.

Chestnut Thrush Turdus rubrocanus

Nine bird-days. An individual W of Koko Nor on both 23+24th was a rather good find – seven N of Xining on 28th was less unexpected, and they showed better!

Kessler's Thrush Turdus kessleri

12 bird-days. Noted W of Koko on four dates – superb views of a male (which even treated us to a few strophes of its eerie song) on a couple of occasions.

Siberian Rubythroat Luscinia calliope

Brief views of two N of Xining on 28th.

Red-flanked Bluetail Tarsiger cyanurus

Four N of Xining on 22nd - only one, probably a 1st c-y bird, was seen, and we were unable to determine if it was a ssp *rufilatus* (the 'normal' breeding race) or a nominate.

***The two taxa are increasingly considered different species.

Przevalski's Redstart Phoenicurus alaschanicus

Eight W of Koko Nor on 24th. Repeated encounters with adult males – Tingaling!, and 'mission accomplished'.

Black Redstart Phoenicurus ochruros

83 bird-days. Noted on seven dates.

Hodgson's Redstart Phoenicurus hodgsoni

Close-up views of two N of Xining on 22nd.

White-throated Redstart Phoenicurus schisticeps

Seven bird-days. Noted on two dates.

Blue-fronted Redstart Phoenicurus frontalis

12 bird-days. Noted on three dates.

'Common' Stonechat Saxicola torquatus

17 bird-days. Noted on four dates.

***Probably all those seen were the local breeding race *przewalskii*, part of the 'Siberian' Stonechat complex.

Isabelline Wheatear Oenanthe isabellina

31 bird-days. Noted four dates.

***Disappointingly, Webster's Third New International Dictionary (1986) omits any mention of the queen's knickers, defining the colour isabella merely as 'a moderate yellowish brown to light olive brown that is lighter and stronger than clay drab or medal bronze'.

Desert Wheatear Oenanthe deserti

Four bird-days. Noted W of Koko Nor on just two dates.

Common Rock Thrush Monticola saxatilis

Six birds W of Koko Nor on 26th... repeated 'scope views of this attractive species was a bonus!

Eurasian Tree Sparrow Passer montanus

Widespread – not systematically recorded.

Rock Sparrow Petronia petronia

27 bird-days. Noted W of Koko Nor on three dates.

Himalayan Snowfinch Montifringilla adamsi

Three on 27th.

White-rumped Snowfinch Onychostruthus taczanowskii

Five bird-days. Noted on two dates – several right next to our vehicle at our very first stop on the Plateau was a hard act to follow!

Pere David's Snowfinch Pyrgilauda davidiana

Two along Koko Nor on 23rd.

Rufous-necked Snowfinch Pyrgilauda ruficollis

Five bird-days. Noted on two dates.

Blanford's Snowfinch Pyrgilauda blanfordi

Four bird-days. Noted W of Koko Nor on two dates – one of three in the desert en route on 24th proved very obliging.

Robin Accentor Prunella rubeculoides

Four showed well near Koko Nor on 26th.

Rufous-browed Accentor Prunella strophiata

Singles were noted on two dates.

Brown Accentor Prunella fulvescens

28 bird-days. Noted W of Koko Nor on three dates.

Forest Wagtail Dendronanthus indicus

A single individual W of Koko Nor on 25+26th... gave its distinctive call a few times and allowed close approach on both dates.

***There are apparently less than ten previous records from Tibet, of which none were in autumn.

Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava

One at Koko Nor on 23rd.

Citrine Wagtail Motacilla citreola

58 bird-days. Noted on five dates.

White Wagtail Motacilla alba

92 bird-days. Noted on seven dates.

***Only *leucopsis*, the taxon breeding in the general area, was identified.

Richard's Pipit Anthus richardi

15 bird-days. Noted on three dates. Diagnostic call apart we did get a couple of frame-fillers which allowed us to see the exceptionally long hind claw and the distinctive median covert markings.

Blyth's Pipit Anthus godlewskii

12 bird-days. Noted on four dates.

Olive-backed Pipit Anthus hodgsoni

Six bird-days. Noted on three dates.

Rosy Pipit Anthus roseus

Eight bird-days. Noted on three dates. Although not unexpected it seemed a bonus to find two 'scopable birds at the end of our stroll to get closer to the cranes...

Oriental Greenfinch Carduelis sinica

Four bird-days. Noted on two dates.

Twite Carduelis flavirostris

20 bird-days. Noted on four dates – memorable views of several birds coming in to drink from puddles at the edge of the road...

Mongolian Trumpeter Finch Bucanetes mongolicus

17 W of Koko Nor on 26th.

Przevalski's Rosefinch Urocynchramus pylzowi

A pair was 'scoped W of Koko Nor on 27th

Common Rosefinch Carpodacus erythrinus

Eight bird-days. Noted on two dates – 'scope views of a fully adult male on 25th!

Chinese Beautiful Rosefinch Carpodacus davidianus

Five bird-days. Noted W of Koko Nor on two dates.

Sinai Rosefinch Carpodacus synoicus

Seven near Xining on 21st.

Chinese White-browed Rosefinch Carpodacus dubius

Four in forest N of Xining on 22nd.

Eastern Great Rosefinch Carpodacus rubicilloides

Three (an adult male w/ two juveniles) near Koko Nor on 27th.

Red Crossbill Loxia curvirostra

6+ N of Xining on 22nd. Several frame-fillers – WOW!

Grey-headed Bullfinch Pyrrhula erythaca

Eight bird-days. Noted N of Xining on two dates.

White-winged Grosbeak Mycerobas carniceps

One heard W of Koko Nor on 24th.

Pine Bunting Emberiza leucocephalos

11 W of Koko Nor on 24th – superb 'scope views of several of 'em.

Eastern Rock Bunting Emberiza godlewskii

Three bird-days. Noted on two dates.

Meadow Bunting Emberiza cioides

Four near Xining on 21st – a family party... the male obliged by sitting out, preening.

Black-faced Bunting Emberiza spodocephala

Singles were noted on two dates.

Mammals:

Himalayan Marmot *Marmota himalayana* Eight were noted.

Plateau (= Black-lipped) Pika Ochotona curzoniae Seen in several places along & close to Koko Nor.

Chinese Red Pika Ochotona erythrotis One seen well W of Koko Nor on 26th.

Woolly Hare *Lepus oiostolus*At least seven individuals were seen

Red Fox *Vulpes vulpes*One on the Koko Nor flower meadows on 26th – nice!

Goitred Gazelle *Gazella subgutturosa*Seven W of Koko Nor on 24th allowed prolonged 'scope views at a reasonable distance.