

# Trip Report: Colombia – Andes & valleys, Amazonia, North

## 11<sup>th</sup> Feb to 12<sup>th</sup> Mar 2012 – By Pritam Baruah

Colombia has the highest avian diversity of any country (over 1850 species) and it is rightfully considered to be one of the greatest birding destinations in the world. The internal security situation in the country has been steadily improving over the last decade and most of the country is now considered to be safe for birding.

I birded in Colombia for a month (effectively 31 days), visiting sites in all three Andean ranges, Magdalena & Cauca valleys, the dry north including Santa Marta and the Amazonian lowlands of the east. In the Andes, Santa Marta and dry north (Guajira), the goal was to see as many endemics, near endemics and other specialities as possible while the seldom visited lowlands of far-eastern Colombia presented the possibility of many sandy-belt, regional and widespread Amazonian specialities.

The trip was arranged by **Pablo Florez** ([www.multicolorbirdingcolombia.com](http://www.multicolorbirdingcolombia.com)). He also guided in the north (Santa Marta & Guajira), Mid-Magdalena Valley (Rio Claro), parts of the Eastern Andes and in the eastern lowlands (Mitu). **David Geale**, who is one of the best guides in South America, joined us in Rio Claro after we were done in the north and guided the rest of the trip. The trip was actually the entirety of 4 separate legs attended by different participants:

Leg	Days	Area
1	17	Santa Marta, Guajira, Mid-Magdalena Valley (humid), Central Andes, Western Andes
2	5	Upper-Magdalena Valley (dry), Eastern Andes
3	8	Amazonia (Mitu) (effectively 7 days of birding)
4	1	Monterredondo (east slope of Eastern Andes)

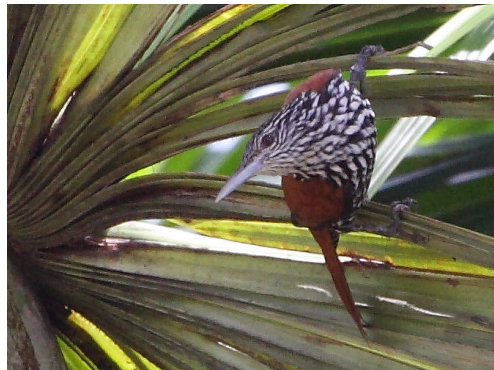
Colombia's immense natural diversity is a direct result of its varied biogeography and its equatorial location at the junction of South and Central America. Broadly, it has seven distinct eco-regions each with their own ecosystems and characteristic avian riches: (1) **Andes (Western, Central & Eastern)** (2) **Inter-Andean valleys (Magdalena & Cauca)** (3) **Pacific coast (Choco lowlands)** (4) **Llanos (eastern lowlands)** (5) **Amazonia (eastern lowlands)** (6) **Northern dry coast** (7) **Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta**. I visited all regions except the Pacific coast and Llanos.

### Summary:

Overall the trip was quite successful. We recorded 926 species in total (860 seen, 66 heard). This was in spite of suboptimal weather for the most part. Santa Marta, Guajira, Magdalena Valley, Central, Western Andes were much drier than expected, resulting in low bird activity (vocalization, mixed feeding flocks). And the Eastern Andes were mostly rainy & foggy when expected to be very dry, thus reducing birding time & visibility. Even so, we worked quite hard and raked up an impressive list, which included seeing 50 Colombian endemics & recording 55 IUCN red-listed birds.

	Total	Seen	Heard
Species*	926	860	66
Species in Andes, North (1,2,4)	707	670	37
Species in Amazonia (Mitu) (3)	303	272	31
Colombian endemics	53	50	3
Colombian near endemics	73	71	2
IUCN Critically Endangered	3	3	0
IUCN Endangered	18	16	2
IUCN Vulnerable	16	12	4
IUCN Near Threatened	18	17	1

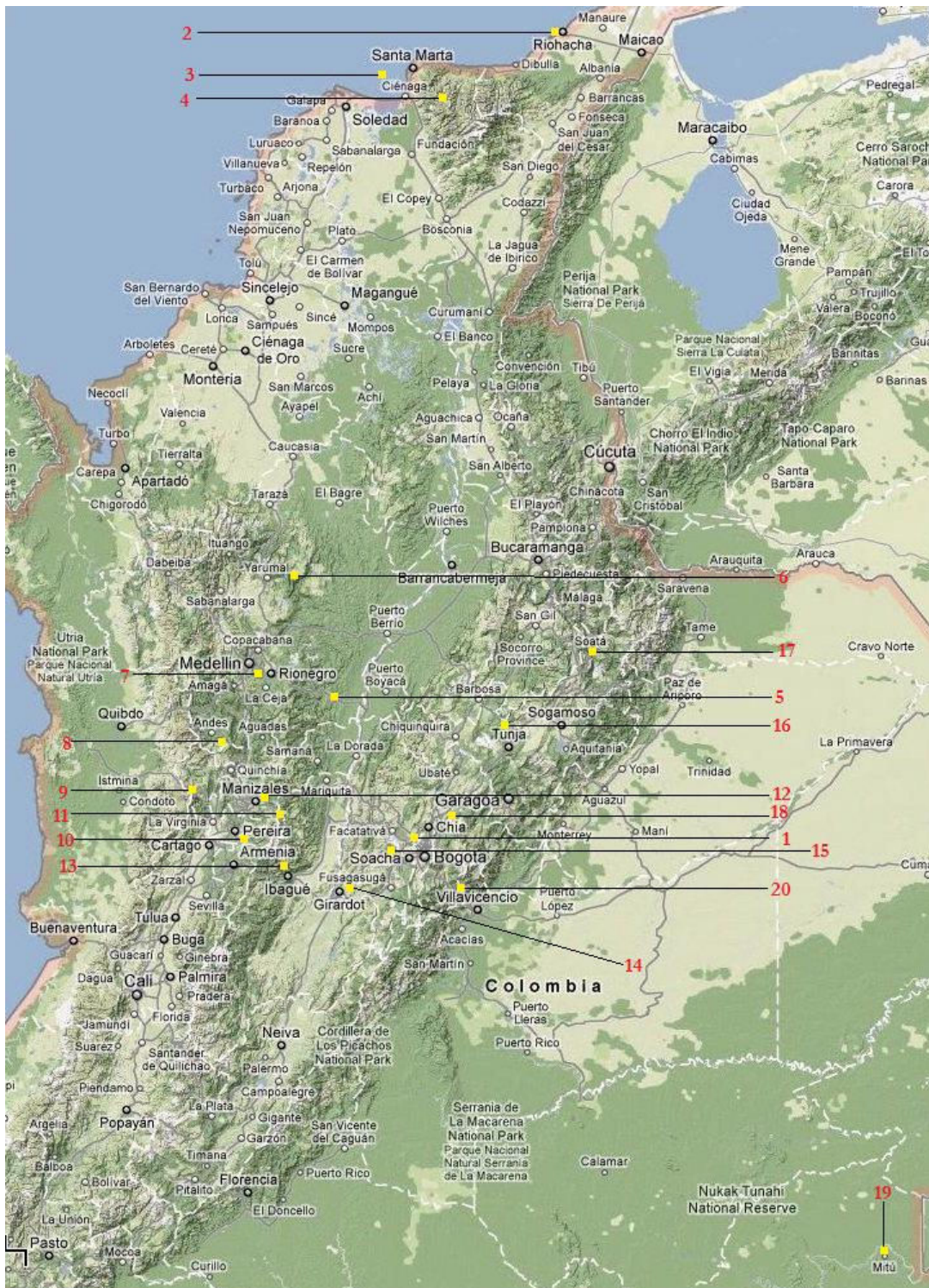
\* Species common to leg 3 & legs 1, 2, 4: 82 seen, 2 heard



Striped Owl (Parque La Florida), Point-tailed Palmcreeper (Mitu, Amazonia), Black-crested Antshrike (Los Flamencos)



## Itinerary & Areas:



1 Parque La Florida	6 Chestnut-capped Piha Reserve (Anori)	11 Los Nevados Paramo NP	16 Rogitama Biodiversidad
2 Los Flamencos, Guajira	7 La Romera (Medellin)	12 Rio Blanco	17 Soata, Onzaga Road
3 Isla de Salamanca NP	8 Yellow-eared Parrot Reserve, Jardin	13 Combeima Canyon (Juntas)	18 Chingaza area
4 Santa Marta	9 Montezuma Rd (Tatama NP)	14 Mana Dulce PR	19 Mitu (Amazonia)
5 Rio Claro	10 Otun Quimbaya	15 Pedro Palo	20 Monterredondo

Note: Numbered in visiting order

Eco-region	Areas
Santa Marta (North)	Minca, ProAves El Dorado Reserve, San Lorenzo ridge
Guajira (North)	Los Flamencos Sanctuary & Camarones, Isla de Salamanca NP
Magdalena Valley	Rio Claro (humid), Mana Dulce (dry)
Central Andes	ProAves Chestnut-capped Piha Reserve, La Romera (Medellin), Otun Quimbaya, Los Nevados Paramo NP, Rio Blanco, Combeima Canyon (Juntas)
Western Andes	ProAves Yellow-eared Parrot Reserve (Jardin), Montezuma Road in Tatama NP (Choco)
Eastern Andes	Pedro Palo, Rogitama, Soata-Onzaga Road-La Rusia, Chingaza area (BioAndina, Guasca wetland, Chingaza NP), Monterredondo
Amazonia	Mitu (Vaupes)

The Andean & northern part of the itinerary was hectic and fast paced, designed to maximize the number of endemics & near endemics in 23 days. The 7 days in Mitu (Amazonia) involved little travel except for flights to & from Mitu. The trip had 4 internal flights & a staggering 87 hours of driving. This itinerary has the potential of 60 out of 78 endemics. More endemics are possible in 2 nearby areas: ProAves Colibri del Sol (4 hrs west of Medellin) & ProAves El Mirador (4 hrs south of Armenia). An alternative to Montezuma Rd is ProAves Las Tangaras (4 hrs on Medellin-Quibdo Hwy).

Day	Date	AM	PM	Night	Driving*
1	2/11	Parque La Florida (Bogota)	Flight to Santa Marta; Minca	Minca	1.30 hrs
2	2/12	Minca; Drive to Guajira peninsula	Los Flamencos; Boca Camarones	Riohacha	4.00 hrs
3	2/13	Los Flamencos; Boca Camarones	Drive to Salamanca NP; Isla de Salamanca; Drive to Minca	Minca	5.30 hrs
4	2/14	Minca to El Dorado	El Dorado to San Lorenzo Ridge	El Dorado	
5	2/15	El Dorado to San Lorenzo Ridge	El Dorado to San Lorenzo Ridge	El Dorado	
6	2/16	1 hr at El Dorado; Drive to Santa Marta with birding stops	Flight to Medellin; Bird 1 hr at Pinuela. Drive to Rio Claro	Rio Claro	4.00 hrs
7	2/17	Rio Claro	Rio Claro	Rio Claro	
8	2/18	Rio Claro	Drive to Piha Reserve; At feeders	Piha Reserve	7.30 hrs
9	2/19	Piha Reserve	Piha Reserve	Piha Reserve	
10	2/20	1 hr at Piha Reserve; Drive to Medellin; 45 mins at La Romera	Drive to Jardin; 30 mins around a cotr lek in Jardin town	Jardin	7.30 hrs
11	2/21	Yellow-eared Parrot Reserve	Drive to Apia	Apia	7.30 hrs
12	2/22	Drive to Montezuma; Montezuma	Montezuma	Montezuma	1.15 hrs
13	2/23	Montezuma	Montezuma	Montezuma	
14	2/24	Montezuma	Drive to Otun Quimbaya	La Suiza	5.30 hrs
15	2/25	Otun Quimbaya	Otun Quimbaya; Drive to Manizales	Manizales	1.45 hrs
16	2/26	Drive to the paramo; Los Nevados Paramo NP	Los Nevados Paramo NP; Drive to Rio Blanco; At feeders	Rio Blanco	2.30 hrs
17	2/27	Rio Blanco	Drive to Juntas (near Ibagu)	Juntas	6.30 hrs
18	2/28	Combeima Canyon (Juntas)	Drive to Mana Dulce; Mana Dulce	Mana Dulce	3.30 hrs
19	2/29	Mana Dulce; Drive to Pedro Palo	Pedro Palo; Drive to Rogitama	Rogitama	8.00 hrs
20	3/1	Rogitama; Drive to Belen	Drive to La Rusia paramo; At paramo; Drive to Soata; Soata	Soata	5.00 hrs
21	3/2	Around Soata; Onzaga Road	Drive to Sopo	Sopo	7.30 hrs
22	3/3	Drive to BioAndina; BioAndina; Drive to Guasca 'wetland'	Drive to Chingaza NP; Chingaza access road; Drive to Bogota	Bogota	4.00 hrs
23	3/4	Flight to Mitu	Mitu	Mitu	
24	3/5	Mitu	Mitu	Mitu	
25	3/6	Mitu	Mitu	Mitu	
26	3/7	Mitu	Mitu	Mitu	
27	3/8	Mitu	Mitu	Mitu	
28	3/9	Mitu	Mitu	Mitu	
29	3/10	Mitu	Mitu	Mitu	
30	3/11	Mitu	Flight to Bogota	Bogota	
31	3/12	Monterredondo	Monterredondo; Drive to Bogota		5.00 hrs

(\*) Indicates total driving time over all drives on that day, not counting drives within a birding area (eg: within Montezuma Rd)

## ➤ Parque la Florida, Bogota

Date(s) visited	Feb 11
Birding time	3 hours
Transport	30 minutes from center of Bogota
Eco-region	Eastern Andes, Bogota plateau/altiplano
Elevation	2600 masl
Habitat	Birding occurs inside a golf course with a lookout over a wetland. Open water, reed beds, grassland, disturbed and exotic woodland.

**Highlights:** Apolinar's Wren (E), Silvery-throated Spinetail (E), Subtropical Doradito, Striped Owl, Bogota Rail (E), Rufous-browed Conebill (NE), Spot-flanked Gallinule.

**Heard-only targets:** None

**Missed targets:** None

### Notes:

- The raised lookout over the wetland produced the first four. A walk along the narrow strip of exotic woods abutting the open water and reeds of the same wetland produced the last three.
- **Bird Of The Area:** Striped Owl (The endemics were superb but a pair of sleepy Striped Owls is hard to beat).

## ➤ Los Flamencos Sanctuary & Camarones, Guajira Peninsula

Date(s) visited	Feb 12, 13
Birding time	Half day (pm) + half day (am)
Transport	4 hrs drive from Minca, 3.30 hrs from Santa Marta
Eco-region	Caribbean dry coast, Northern Colombia
Elevation	Sea level.
Habitat	Desert scrub, lagoons. Also dry forest along the highway from Santa Marta to Riohacha.

**Highlights:** Chestnut Piculet (NE), Vermilion Cardinal (NE), Orinocan Saltator (NE), Slender-billed Inezia (NE), Russet-throated Puffbird (NE), Bare-eyed Pigeon (NE), Buffy Hummingbird (NE), Pileated Finch (NE), White-whiskered Spinetail (NE), Glaucous Tanager (NE), Northern Scrub Flycatcher (NE), Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant, Double-striped Thick-knee, Green-rumped Parrotlet, Striped Cuckoo, Black-crested Antshrike, White-fringed Antwren, Yellow Oriole, Orange-crowned Oriole.

**Heard-only targets:** None.

**Missed targets:** Rufous-vented Chachalaca (NE), Tocuyo Sparrow (NE)

### Notes:

- We missed the isolated race of Bronzed Cowbird. But not sure if it will get elevated to full species status.
- The Caribbean race of the Pale-legged Hornero was seen at a toll booth on the highway to Riohacha.
- Apparently, Tocuyo Sparrow is very rare around Riohacha so not sure if it should be considered a feasible target.
- On the evening of Feb 12<sup>th</sup>, because of time constraint it was unfortunately decided to skip trying for the Rufous-vented Chachalaca in favor of exploring the desert scrub and lagoon in Camarones. It back fired - we didn't see anything other than the antshrike, antwren and the two orioles (last 4 listed above).
- But on 13<sup>th</sup> morning our luck turned around nicely; we saw pretty much the rest of the list within just a few hours.
- **BOTA:** Chestnut Piculet

## ➤ Isla de Salamanca National Park

Date(s) visited	Feb 13
Birding time	Half day (pm)
Transport	1.15 hr drive west of Santa Marta



Eco-region	Caribbean dry coast, Northern Colombia
Elevation	Sea level.
Habitat	Mangroves, coastal scrub & lagoons.

**Highlights:** Bicoloured Conebill (NE), Russet-throated Puffbird (NE), Brown-throated Parakeet.

**Heard-only targets:** None.

**Missed targets:** Chestnut-winged Chachalaca (E), Sapphire-bellied Hummingbird (E)

**Notes:**

- Regardless of whether the Sapphire-bellied Hummingbird is really a full species or not, we waited for over an hour at a flowering tree right at the Salamanca NP HQ where it is known to occasionally feed. No luck.
- The Chestnut-winged Chachalaca is mostly seen in the evening when it roosts on top of tall cacti visible from the highway. We made several passes along a long stretch of highway but didn't see it. To our horror, we now realized that we had dipped on both northern Chachalacas.
- Safety can be an issue on the road from Santa Marta city to Salamanca NP HQ. Caution advised.
- **BOTA:** None. (Missed the two main targets)

➤ **Around Minca to below the ProAves El Dorado Lodge, Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta**

Date(s) visited	Feb 11, 12, 14, 16
Birding time	2 hrs evening + 3 hrs morning + half day driving up (am) + 2 hrs of stops while driving down (am)
Transport	45 minutes drive from Santa Marta airport on the coast to Minca.
Eco-region	Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta, Northern Colombia.
Elevation	Minca is at 600 masl. Birding from 600 masl – 1800 masl.
Habitat	Isolated coastal mountain range. Shade coffee, lowland and subtropical forest.

**Highlights:** Santa Marta Foliage-gleaner (E), Santa Marta Brush-Finch (E), Rusty-headed Spinetail (E), White-lored Warbler (E), Santa Marta Tapaculo (E), Blossomcrown (E), Coppery Emerald (NE), Rosy Thrush-Tanager (NE), Golden-winged Sparrow (NE), Black-backed Antshrike (NE), Yellow-billed (Groove-billed) Toucanet (NE), Rusty-breasted Antpitta, Thick-billed Seed-Finch, Sooty-capped Hermit, Black-headed Tanager, Rufous-breasted Wren, Rufous-and-White Wren, Scaled Piculet, Keel-billed Toucan, Cerulean Warbler, Black-throated Blue Warbler, Black-banded Woodcreeper, Yellow-legged Thrush, Long-tailed Antbird, Gartered Trogon

**Heard-only targets:** Golden-breasted Fruiteater (NE) (seen later in Piha Reserve).

**Missed targets:** Santa Marta Sabrewing (E), Military Macaw, Golden-fronted Greenlet, Venezuelan Tyrannulet, Lance-tailed Manakin (seen later in Mana Dulce).

**Notes:**

- We were met by very dry weather here and activity was much lower than expected.
- The Blossomcrowns were at a conspicuous flower patch on the right side of the road (if going uphill) opposite to the only refreshment stall on the road. One of the feeders in the stall was part of a Sooty-capped Hermit's round.
- The Santa Marta Sabrewing is an exceptionally difficult bird and a lot of sight reports are actually misidentified White-vented Plumeleteers. After carefully studying many potential candidates we decided none were SMSWs.
- **BOTA:** Blossomcrown (A gorgeous male & female feeding on a flower patch 5 feet away)

➤ **ProAves El Dorado Lodge to San Lorenzo Ridge, Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta**

Date(s) visited	Feb 14, 15, 16
Birding time	Half day (pm) + full day + 1 hour around the lodge (dawn)
Transport	2 hrs (4 hrs with stops) from Minca to Lodge. 1 more hr to the ridge. Terrible road; needs 4X4.
Eco-region	Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta, Northern Colombia
Elevation	Lodge is at 2000 masl. Birding from 1900 masl – 2700 masl.
Habitat	Isolated coastal mountain range. Subtropical forest.

**Highlights:** Santa Marta Woodstar (E), White-tailed Starfrontlet (E), Black-backed Thornbill (E), Colombian Brush-Finch (E), Santa Marta Antpitta (E), Santa Marta Rufous Antpitta (E), Santa Marta Parakeet (E), Santa Marta Screech Owl (E), Yellow-crowned Whitestart (E), Santa Marta Mountain-Tanager (E), Brown-rumped Tapaculo (E), Streak-capped Spinetail (NE), White-tipped Quetzal (NE), Black-fronted Wood-Quail (NE), Gray-throated Leaf-tosser, Golden-bellied Grosbeak, Band-tailed Guan, Santa Marta (Emerald) Toucanet, Black-hooded Thrush, Black-throated Tody-Tyrant, Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush

**Heard-only targets:** Santa Marta Warbler (E), Santa Marta Bush-Tyrant (E)

**Missed targets:** Blue-billed Curassow (E)

**Notes:**

- Dry and windy conditions meant low activity here as well. It was very cold at the ridge.
- The first 5 endemics on the list above & the Black-fronted Wood-Quail are reliable at the lodge feeders itself.
- The El Dorado lodge is easily one of the better places we stayed at in the whole trip.
- The Santa Marta Parakeets were very obliging birds, nonchalantly feeding a mere 10 feet away from us.
- The Bush-Tyrant was calling invitingly, even providing a fleeting glimpse until a Bat Falcon alighted on an electricity pole right over its territory. The Falcon never moved away and as a result, the Bush-Tyrant never showed.
- The ridiculous miss of the Santa Marta Warbler could be because we hardly had any feeding flocks at all.
- **BOTA:** Santa Marta Screech Owl (Easy choice)

➤ **Rio Claro**

Date(s) visited	Feb 16, 17, 18
Birding time	1 hr + full day + half day
Transport	3.30 hrs from Medellin. 4.30 hrs with a 1 hour birding stop at Pinuela.
Eco-region	Mid-Magdalena Valley (at the eastern base of the Central Andes).
Elevation	400 masl – 700 masl. Pinuela at 1100 masl.
Habitat	Lowland rainforest.

**Highlights:** White-mantled Barbet (E), Sooty Ant-Tanager (E), Beautiful Woodpecker (E), Magdalena Antbird (E), Antioquia Bristle-tyrant (E), Saffron-headed Parrot (NE), Bar-crested Antshrike (NE), Scrub Tanager (NE), Spectacled Parrotlet (NE), Citron-throated Toucan (NE), Chestnut-mandibled Toucan, Cinnamon Woodpecker, Oilbird, Plain-coloured Tanager, Chestnut-backed Antbird, Pacific Antwren, Checker-throated Antwren, Rufous-winged Antwren, White-tailed Trogon, Band-tailed Barbthroat, Stripe-throated Hermit, Green Thorntail, Southern Bentbill, Long-tailed Tyrant, Black-bellied Wren, Cocoa Woodcreeper, Golden-headed Manakin, Western Striped Manakin, Black-headed Tody Flycatcher, Wing-barred Piprites, Panama Flycatcher, Chestnut-headed Oropendola.

**Heard-only targets:** Yellow-browed Shrike-Vireo (NE), Black-faced Antthrush, Long-tailed Woodcreeper.

**Missed targets:** Bare-crowned Antbird, Grey-cheeked Nunlet, Blue Cotinga, Scarlet-browed Tanager, Purple-crowned Fairy, Olivaceous Flatbill, Rufous Mourner, White-whiskered Puffbird, Black-capped Pygmy Tyrant

**Notes:**

- We clearly needed an additional half day here to pick up more birds that are not possible elsewhere in the trip.
- It was very hot & dry so we had very few feeding flocks. But we got all the endemic targets fairly easily.
- We did three different trails each taking half a day: the Minas Los Colores trail (behind the Los Colores hotel), the very steep & treacherous river trail in the reserve and the oilbird trail (becomes steep after the cave).
- The Magdalena Antbird has been split from the Dull-mantled Antbird.
- The Rufous-winged Antwren seen in a mixed feeding flock is not mapped for this area in the field guides but it could probably show up in any area of the humid Mid-Magdalena valley.
- A troupe of White-footed Tamarins was seen in the Minas Los Colores trail. This endemic primate is endangered.
- ProAves RNA El Paujil and Rio Claro are the quintessential birding sites in the humid Mid-Magdalena valley. Rio Claro was better suited to our overall Andes based itinerary. El Paujil, located at the western base of the Eastern Andes is better for specialties like Blue-billed Curassow (E), Black-billed Flycatcher (NE), Black Antshrike (NE)
- Pablo left the trip after Rio Claro. We dropped him off at Medellin. He rejoined us later in Rogitama.
- **BOTA:** Sooty Ant-Tanager (Mysterious, stunning, hard to spot, rare, endemic)

## ➤ ProAves Chestnut-capped Piha Reserve (RNA Arrierito Antioqueno), Anori

Date(s) visited	Feb 18, 19, 20
Birding time	30 mins + full day + 1 hr
Transport	4 hrs north from Medellin.
Eco-region	Central Andes. (northern part of Central Andes)
Elevation	1400 masl – 1700 masl
Habitat	Andean cloud forest

**Highlights:** Chestnut Wood-Quail (E), Red-bellied Grackle (E), Stile's Tapaculo (E), Chestnut-capped Piha (E), Colombian Chachalaca (E), Purplish-mantled Tanager (NE), Indigo Flowerpiercer (NE), Sooty-headed Wren (NE), Purple-throated Woodstar (NE), Golden-breasted Fruiteater (NE), Moustached Puffbird (NE), Pavonine Cuckoo, Scaled Fruiteater, , Red-headed Barbet, Brown-billed Scythebill, Stygian Owl, White-necked Jacobin, Golden-winged Manakin, Pale-edged Flycatcher, Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch, Golden-rumped Euphonia

**Heard-only targets:** Wattled Guan, Rufous-naped Greenlet, Long-billed Gnatwren

**Missed targets:** Parker's Antbird (E), Black-And-Gold Tanager (E) (both seen later in Montezuma Rd), Multicoloured Tanager (E) (seen later in Otun), Scarlet-and-White Tanager, Lanceolated Monklet

### Notes:

- It was very dry & strangely silent even at dawn in the trail to the ridge. We birded pretty much non-stop to make up.
- Usually quite reliable for Parker's Antbird but we didn't hear anything even after trying in many suitable areas.
- **BOTA:** Chestnut Wood-Quail & Chestnut-capped Piha (A rare tie for BOTA)

## ➤ La Romera, Medellin

Date(s) visited	Feb 20
Birding time	45 mins
Transport	Outskirts of Medellin. Steep drive up for 20 mins on a paved road.
Eco-region	Central Andes.
Elevation	2500 masl
Habitat	Andean cloud forest.

**Highlights:** Yellow-headed Manakin (NE)

**Heard-only targets:** Red-bellied Grackle (E) (seen earlier in Piha Reserve so not tried)

**Missed targets:** None

### Notes:

- Area within Medellin city limit; quick stop on our drive to Jardin from Piha Reserve. Pablo joined for 45 mins here.
- **BOTA:** Yellow-headed Manakin

## ➤ ProAves Yellow-eared Parrot Reserve (RNA Loro Orejamarillo) & Jardin

Date(s) visited	Feb 20, 21
Birding time	30 mins (dusk) + half day (am)
Transport	3.30 hrs from Medellin to Jardin. 1 hr on a bad uphill road from Jardin to Reserve; needs 4x4
Eco-region	Western Andes
Elevation	2200 masl – 3000 masl. Jardin is at 1800 masl.
Habitat	Andean cloud forest. Disturbed & secondary forest, pastures.

**Highlights:** Yellow-eared Parrot (E), Spillman's Tapaculo, Andean Cock-Of-The-Rock, Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant, White-browed Spinetail, Streak-capped Treehunter, Black-capped Hemispingus, Grey-hooded Bush-Tanager, Grass-green Tanager, Golden-fronted Whitestart (NE), White-capped Tanager, Purple-backed Thornbill

**Heard-only targets:** Black-billed Mountain-Toucan (seen later in Chingaza)

**Missed targets:** Munchique Wood-wren (E) (seen later in Montezuma), Chestnut-crested Cotinga, Tanager Finch (NE)

**Notes:**

- Incredibly, our first 'large' flock (20+ species) of the entire trip came as late as here (11<sup>th</sup> day). We picked up many widespread Andean species in that flock and it was generally very active throughout the morning.
- Apparently, Dusky Starfrontlet is a possibility in the higher reaches of the road & Turquoise Dacnis lower down.
- Chestnut-crested Cotinga is usually seen perched on trees along the valley on the side of the road. No luck.
- We had excellent perched views of Yellow-eared Parrots right next to the ProAves facility on the main road.
- The Andean Cock-of-the-Rock Lek is located right in town. The habitat was shockingly bad: a pathetic strip of forest hemmed in by humanity, but it didn't seem to bother 10+ of these delightfully bizarre birds displaying away.
- **BOTA:** Yellow-eared Parrot (The simple bicolored elegance of this bird is really special. ACOTR came 2<sup>nd</sup>).

➤ **Montezuma Road, Tatama National Park**

Date(s) visited	Feb 22, 23, 24
Birding time	Full day + full day + half day (am)
Transport	6 hrs from Jardin to Apia. 1.30 hrs from Apia to Finca Montezuma (where birding habitat starts)
Eco-region	Western Andes & Choco
Elevation	1200 masl – 2400 masl.
Habitat	Choco subtropical forest.

**Highlights:** Gold-ringed Tanager (E), Black-and-Gold Tanager (E), Crested Ant-Tanager (E), Parker's Antbird (E), Munchique Wood-Wren (E), Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer (E), Alto Pisones Tapaculo (E), Ocellated Tapaculo, Narino Tapaculo (NE), Choco Tapaculo (NE), Indigo Flowerpiercer (NE), Bicolored Antvireo (NE), Yellow-breasted Antpitta (NE), Immaculate Antbird, Toucan Barbet (NE), Uniform Treehunter (NE), Fulvous-dotted Treerunner (NE), Lineated Foliage-gleaner, Ruddy Foliage-gleaner, Pacific (Buffy) Tuftedcheek, Empress Brilliant (NE), Velvet-purple Coronet (NE), White-tailed Hillstar, Purple-bibbed Whitetip (NE), Brown Inca (NE), Violet-tailed Sylph (NE), Green-fronted Lancebill, Orange-breasted Fruiteater (NE), Club-winged Manakin (NE), Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager (NE), Rufous-throated Tanager (NE), Glistening-green Tanager (NE), Purplish-mantled Tanager (NE), Dusky Bush-Tanager (NE), Beautiful Jay (NE), Crested Quetzal, White-headed Wren, Olivaceous Piha, Olive Finch, Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia, Andean Cock-of-the-Rock, Blackish Rail, Choco Tyrannulet, Handsome Flycatcher, Scaly-breasted Wren, Golden-collared Honeycreeper, Tricoloured Brush-Finch, Choco Warbler, Orange-bellied Euphonia

**Heard-only targets:** Rufous-breasted Anthrush, Golden-headed Quetzal (seen later in Rio Blanco), Plain-backed Antpitta, Greyish Piculet (E) (seen later in Otun), Yellow-breasted Antwren, Cloud-forest Pygmy-Owl (NE)

**Missed targets:** Black Solitaire (NE), Choco Vireo (NE), Tanager Finch (NE), Multicoloured Tanager (E) (seen later in Otun), Scarlet-and-White Tanager (NE), Lemon-spectacled Tanager (NE), Yellow-collared Chlorophonia (NE)

**Notes:**

- This is one of the best birding transects in Colombia. High bird activity & many Choco & Colombian endemics.
- The road within Tatama NP was in motorable condition. So no need to use horses or hike to get higher.
- The Montezuma farm house where we stayed is very basic but it is adequate considering the area's remoteness. Food here is quite good and the family is very nice. They are directly involved in conservation and they guide too.
- The first day was quite slow with few flocks. After that it was quite busy with nice flocks all the time.
- Two areas that always seemed to be busy: (1) Area around the first bridge. Olive Finch was seen from the bridge on rocks at the water's edge. Also Crested Ant-Tanager, Parker's Antbird and the flocks here offer the best chance for Scarlet-and-White Tanager (which frustratingly, only our local guide saw). (2) Higher up, the bend with a cleared parking space for one vehicle had nice flocks, Bicoloured Antvireo, Toucan Barbet, Black-and-Gold Tanager etc
- Both Bangsias were fairly common in mixed flocks (Gold-ringed prevalent slightly higher than Black-and-Gold).
- Blackish Rail & White-tailed Hillstar were common around Finca Montezuma
- Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer (E) is very rare here & was not a target. Seen in a large patch of scrub at 2100 masl.
- Choco Tyrannulet is a recent split from Golden-faced Tyrannulet. Listing Choco Warbler instead of Golden-bellied.
- Tanager Finch is the biggest miss of the trip for me personally, having missed it in north-west Ecuador too.
- **BOTA:** Gold-ringed Tanager (For the legendary status of this Bangsia)



## ➤ Otun Quimbaya

Date(s) visited	Feb 25
Birding time	Little less than full day
Transport	3.45 hrs Montezuma Rd to Manizales. 1.15 hrs Manizales to Pereira. 30 mins from Pereira.
Eco-region	Central Andes
Elevation	1900 masl
Habitat	Secondary & exotic forest.

**Highlights:** Cauca Guan (E), Multicoloured Tanager (E), Crested Ant-Tanager (E), Greyish Piculet (E), Red-ruffed Fruitcrow, Chestnut-breasted Wren, Black-billed Peppershrike, Golden-plumed Parakeet, Rusty-winged Barbtail, Flame-rumped Tanager, Golden-naped Tanager, Metallic-green Tanager, Golden-winged Warbler, Black-and-White Becard, Torrent Duck, White-capped Dipper, Torrent Tyrannulet, Ashy-headed Tyrannulet, Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet, Bronze-olive Pygmy Tyrant, Variegated Bristle-Tyrant

**Heard-only targets:** Moustached Antpitta (NE), Chestnut Wood Quail (E) (seen earlier in Piha Reserve so not tried)

**Missed targets:** Colombian Screech-Owl (NE), Wattled Guan

### Notes:

- The Otun Sanctuary protects the water supply for the city of Pereira down below. Birded along the flat road from the park HQ at La Suiza to El Cedral (30 mins drive). Also at a bridge over the Otun river 10 mins below the HQ.
- Also the first rains in what has been a very dry trip so far. The flocks were really nice after the light rain stopped.
- We had some excellent flocks holding widespread Andean species. The first 3 endemics listed above and the Red-ruffed Fruitcrow seem to be fairly common here. Also good for some uncommon Tyrant flycatchers (listed above).
- There are reports of Hooded Antpitta here but chance is very low given that its song is unknown or unpublished.
- Tropical Screech Owls have taken up residence near the lodge. Probably explains why no Colombian Screech Owl.
- **BOTA:** Multicoloured Tanager (The colours and the pent-up anticipation having missed it in two sites before).

## ➤ Los Nevados Paramo National Park

Date(s) visited	Feb 26
Birding time	Little less than full day
Transport	1.45 hrs Otun to Manizales. 1 hr from Manizales to temperate forest. 30 more mins to the paramo
Eco-region	Central Andes
Elevation	3000 masl – 4300 masl
Habitat	Temperate forest, paramo.

**Highlights:** Crescent-faced Antpitta (NE), Bearded Helmetcrest (NE), Golden-breasted Puffleg (NE), Rainbow-bearded Thornbill, Mountain Avocetbill, Buff-winged Starfrontlet, Great Sapphirewing, Andean Condor, Stout-billed Cinclodes, Ash-coloured Tapaculo, Paramo Tapaculo, Tawny Antpitta, Many-striped Canastero, Andean Tit-Spinetail, White-chinned Thistletail, Plumbeous Sierra-Finch, Crowned Chat-Tyrant, Flammulated Treehunter, Lyre-tailed Nightjar, Rufous Antpitta, Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager, Yellow-breasted Brush-Finch, Pale-naped Brush-Finch

**Heard-only targets:** None.

**Missed targets:** Rufous-fronted Parakeet (E), Black-backed Bush-Tanager (NE), Black-thighed Puffleg (NE), Grey-breasted Mountain Toucan, Paramo Seed eater

### Notes:

- The Lyre-tailed Nightjar was seen in subtropical forest on the way up. It was spotlighted on the road and flying around us. The forest here holds birds similar to Rio Blanco. We didn't have time to bird here at this elevation.
- Speculative playback in temperate forest for Crescent-faced Antpitta mostly produced aggressive responses from the larger Rufous Antpitta. But we did find nearby territories of two Crescent-faced Antpittas, one of which decided to jump over our heads to the opposite side of the trail where we eventually saw it.
- The flower patches along the road just at and below the tree line are great for hummingbirds.
- **BOTA:** Bearded Helmetcrest (This paramo species is one of the most impressive hummingbirds I have ever seen).

## ➤ Rio Blanco

Date(s) visited	Feb 27
Birding time	Half day (am)
Transport	30 mins uphill from Manizales on a paved road.
Eco-region	Central Andes
Elevation	2200 masl – 2500 masl
Habitat	Andean cloud forest

**Highlights:** Brown-banded Antpitta (E), Bicoloured Antpitta (NE), Chestnut-crowned Antpitta, Chestnut-naped Antpitta, Slate-crowned Antpitta, Masked Saltator, Slaty Finch, White-naped Brush-Finch, Stripe-headed Brush-Finch, Golden-headed Quetzal, Crimson-mantled Woodpecker, Tawny-bellied Hermit, White-bellied Woodstar, Streaked Tuftedcheek, Rufous-crowned Tody Flycatcher, Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant, Black-crested Warbler, Citrine Warbler, Oleaginous Hemispingus, Black-eared Hemispingus, Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager

**Heard-only targets:** Rusty-faced Parrot (NE) (seen later in Onzaga Road), Dusky Piha

**Missed targets:** White-throated Screech Owl, Rufous-banded Owl, Red-hooded Tanager

### Notes:

- This is the best place for Antpittas in the world. Refugio Paz de las Aves of Ecuador opened up the hitherto unknown world of mythical antpittas, but Rio Blanco offers the possibility of 10 different antpittas with a good chance for 5 in the lower reaches where birding occurs. Even Hooded Antpitta is a rare visitor to the feeders.
- Antpittas get me very excited and the 5 antpittas of the day elevates this to the best day of the trip for me.
- This reserve protects the water source for the city of Manizales (like Otun for Pereira).
- Both owl species had apparently become irregular around the lodge and unfortunately we missed both.
- Has good chusquea bamboo habitat – good for Slaty Finch, Hemispingus, Plushcap, Masked Saltator etc.
- Left Rio Blanco early for Armenia. The 1<sup>st</sup> leg of the trip (17 days) ended at Armenia today after we dropped off Hemme at the Armenia airport. We still had a few hrs left in the Central Andes on Feb 28 though (in Juntas).
- At noon, we tried for Turquoise Dacnis at the entrance to the botanical garden of Armenia with no success.
- **BOTA:** Bicoloured Antpitta (I love the cute Chestnut-crowned but this one tops it on the basis of rarity).

## ➤ Combeima Canyon, Juntas

Date(s) visited	Feb 28
Birding time	5 hrs (am)
Transport	6.00 hours from Manizales to lodge in Juntas (near Ibaguë)
Eco-region	Central Andes
Elevation	1400 masl – 2400 masl
Habitat	Andean cloud forest, secondary & exotic forest

**Highlights:** Yellow-headed Brush-Finch (E), Indigo-capped Hummingbird (E), Red-billed Emerald (NE), Plushcap, Olivaceous Piculet, Strong-billed Woodcreeper, Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulet, Whiskered Wren, Mourning Warbler

**Heard-only targets:** Tolima Dove (E)

**Missed targets:** Blossomcrown (E) (seen earlier in Santa Marta so not tried)

### Notes:

- The 2<sup>nd</sup> leg of the trip started here today. Half day more in the east slope of the Central Andes. Rest in Upper-Magdalena Valley & Eastern Andes.
- The habitat is quite bad. Extensive plantation of exotic trees among native habitat.
- The Tolima Dove is best seen foraging on the road early morning or sitting discreetly in roadside vegetation. We only heard them calling from dense thickets and as such, seemed like a difficult bird to see here.
- The Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulet is not mapped for this area but one was positively identified in a mixed flock.
- Extensive chusquea bamboo habitat along this road.
- **BOTA:** Yellow-headed Brush-Finch

## ➤ Mana Dulce

Date(s) visited	Feb 28, 29
Birding time	3 hours (pm) + 4 hrs (am)
Transport	3.30 hours from Juntas
Eco-region	Upper-Magdalena Valley
Elevation	400 masl
Habitat	Dry forest, scrub, pasture in a private reserve

**Highlights:** Apical Flycatcher (E), Velvet-fronted Euphonia (E), Jet Antbird, White-bellied Antbird, Pheasant Cuckoo, Western Slaty Antshrike, Barred Antshrike, Barred Puffbird, Lance-tailed Manakin, Pale-bellied Hermit, Red-rumped Woodpecker, Pileated Finch, Yellow-green Vireo, Black-striped Sparrow

**Heard-only targets:** None.

**Missed targets:** Dwarf Cuckoo, Black-faced Grassquit

### Notes:

- Good chance for Pheasant Cuckoo here. We saw one close to a bend about 50 m before the lodge gate.
- The two endemics are fairly easy to get right on the lodge grounds.
- **BOTA:** White-bellied Antbird (This one is a beauty! An antbird should be a BOTA at least once)

## ➤ Pedro Palo

Date(s) visited	Feb 29
Birding time	2.30 hrs (noon)
Transport	2.30 hours from Mana Dulce or 1.15 hr from Bogota
Eco-region	Eastern Andes
Elevation	2000 masl
Habitat	Disturbed subtropical forest with exotic species & pastures

**Highlights:** Black Inca (E), Moustached Brush-Finch (NE), Ash-browed Spinetail, Andean Guan

**Heard-only targets:** None.

**Missed targets:** Turquoise Dacnis (E), Gorgeted Woodstar

### Notes:

- We had very little time here and all of it was hampered by rain. Eastern Andes was expected to be dry at that time.
- There is very little habitat left along the road before the lake and the Turquoise Dacnis is supposedly seen on the remnant trees in the pastures and along the road. Everyone felt pretty down as we sensed it slipping away.
- The Eastern Andes leg involves long distance travel to only see specialties. Trip ticks are far & few between.
- **BOTA:** Black Inca (This was reserved for the Dacnis but an endangered & endemic hummingbird is worthy too)

## ➤ Rogitama Biodiversidad

Date(s) visited	Mar 1
Birding time	2.30 hrs (am)
Transport	1.15 hrs from Pedro Palo to Bogota. 3.45 hrs from Bogota to Rogitama.
Eco-region	Eastern Andes, Bogota plateau/altiplano
Elevation	2600 masl
Habitat	Small family owned reserve mostly for hummingbirds. Native flower garden, pasture, exotic trees.

**Highlights:** Short-tailed Emerald (NE), Tropical Screech Owl

**Heard-only targets:** None.

**Missed targets:** Lazuline Sabrewing, Longuemare's Sunangel (seen later in Chingaza), Golden-bellied Starfrontlet (NE), Black Inca (E) (seen earlier in Pedro Palo), Gorgeted Woodstar, White-throated Screech Owl

**Notes:**

- Mar 1<sup>st</sup> was the worst day of the trip. The hummingbirds of Rogitama are quite possibly wanderers because of the devastation of native habitat in the altiplano. On a good day this garden is visited by several scarce species of hummingbirds but our 2.30 hrs here coincided with an influx of the locally irruptive Short-tailed Emerald & nothing else. Later in the day we had to deal with an untimely vehicle breakdown that disrupted the tight itinerary.
- Black Inca is reliable here but we did not see it so it was very fortunate that we saw it in Pedro Palo earlier.
- In December 2011 there was a report of a strange hummingbird at Rogitama that some suspected to be the long lost Bogota Sunangel. Confirmation of this potentially staggering development is still awaited. We staked out its known flower patch but did not see anything (which was unsurprising since it hadn't been seen for 2 months now).
- This family has been working hard for 30 years on habitat restoration at their reserve with a focus on hummingbirds
- Pablo Florez rejoined the trip here, co-guiding with David from here on.
- **BOTA:** None (Missed all the targets)

➤ **Soata**

Date(s) visited	Mar 1, 2
Birding time	2 hrs (pm) + half day (am)
Transport	4.30 hrs from Rogitama to Soata
Eco-region	Eastern Andes
Elevation	Onzaga Road: 2200 masl – 3000 masl. Soata: 2000 masl. La Rusia: 3600 masl.
Habitat	Temperate forest along Onzaga road. Scrub & pasture near Soata. Dry paramo at La Rusia.

**Highlights:** Chestnut-bellied Hummingbird (E), Niceforo's Wren (E), Mountain Grackle (E), Matorral Tapaculo (NE), Rusty-faced Parrot (NE), Streak-backed Canastero, Rufous-browed Conebill (NE).

**Heard-only targets:** None.

**Missed targets:** Ashy-throated Bush-Tanager, Mountain Cacique, Undulated Antpitta, Golden-bellied Starfrontlet (NE)

**Notes:**

- After a dismal morning at Rogitama our vehicle broke down in a remote village called Belen on the road to Soata. Pablo arranged for another vehicle to somehow salvage the itinerary. Having run out of time to visit the temperate forest in Onzaga Road we decided to instead visit a nearby paramo called 'La Rusia' at 3600 masl. We sandwich packed into the emergency vehicle and reached the site in 1 hour. Strangely only 2 species were seen: Rufous-browed Conebill, which was seen earlier in La Florida & Streak-backed Canastero (thankfully new for the trip).
- After our regular vehicle arrived after repairs, we quickly drove to Soata. Our goal was to find Niceforo's Wren & Chestnut-bellied Hummingbird in the 30 mins remaining before dusk. This was important so we don't have to come back next morning. But we only managed to find the hummingbird, forcing us to come back on Mar 2<sup>nd</sup>.
- We found the wren at dawn & drove to Onzaga Rd. It was very dry but we found our targets: Matorral Tapaculo, Mountain Grackle & Rusty-faced Parrot. After lunch we drove 7 hrs to Sopo in the Chingaza area close to Bogota.
- **BOTA:** Niceforo's Wren (IUCN Critically Endangered & great views of a nesting pair)

➤ **Chingaza area (Chingaza National Park, BioAndina & Guasca)**

Date(s) visited	Mar 3
Birding time	Full day
Transport	1 hr Sopo to BioAndina. 45 mins Guasca to Bogota. 45 mins Chingaza access road to Bogota.
Eco-region	Eastern Andes
Elevation	2600 masl – 3400 masl
Habitat	Temperate forest in BioAndina & the National Park access road. Artificial wetland at Guasca.

**Highlights:** Blue-throated Starfrontlet (NE), Coppery-bellied Puffleg (NE), Longuemare's Sunangel, Black-billed Mountain-Toucan, Noble Snipe, Wilson's Snipe, Bogota Rail (E)



**Heard-only targets:** Mountain Cacique

**Missed targets:** Brown-breasted Parakeet (E), Bronze-tailed Thornbill (NE), Golden-bellied Starfrontlet (NE), Spectacled Prickletail, Undulated Antpitta, Black-headed Hemispingus

**Notes:**

- Almost the entire day was ruined by continuous rain, fog and wind.
- Thick fog & rain in BioAndina meant we did not have a view of the areas used by Brown-breasted Parakeets.
- We decided to leave early hoping for better weather in the Chingaza access road on the other side of the ridge.
- It stopped raining when we reached the Guasca wetland and hence we saw all 3 targets (last 3 above) & 2 common species that had eluded us so far: Grassland Yellow-finch & Band-tailed Seedeater. Note that the general area of the 'wetland' is still part of the valley sector of the Chingaza administration.
- The two target hummingbirds on the missed list were possible in the Chingaza NP access road but not the endemic Brown-breasted Parakeet. But when we got there it was extremely windy and as a result did not see anything notable. Rufous Wren was the last new bird of this leg (which ended today).
- **BOTA:** Black-billed Mountain-Toucan (Toucans are very special & Bogota Rail was already seen earlier).

➤ **Mitu, Vaupes**

Date(s) visited	Mar 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11
Birding time	2.45 hrs, full day (5 <sup>th</sup> – 10 <sup>th</sup> ), 5 hrs
Transport	2.30 hrs from Bogota
Eco-region	Amazonia (Amazon – Rio Negro basin)
Elevation	300 masl
Habitat	Amazonian lowland rainforest, white-sand forest

**Highlights:** Pompadour Cotinga, Orinoco Piculet (NE), Red-Fan Parrot, Azure-naped Jay (NE), Guianan Cock-Of-The-Rock, Tiny Hawk, Chestnut-crested (NE), Grey-bellied (NE), Black-headed, Imeri Warbling & White-plumed Antbird, Spot-backed, Yellow-throated & Cherrie's Antwren, Black Bushbird, Blackish-Grey & Pearly Antshrike, Rufous-capped & Striated Anthrush, Yellow-crowned Manakin, Black Manakin, Saffron-crested Tyrant-Manakin, Pale-bellied Mourner, Amazonian Umbrellabird, Spot-throated & Bar-bellied Woodcreeper, Point-tailed Palmcreeper, Brown-headed & Lemon-chested Greenlet, King Vulture, Paradise, Bronzy, Yellow-billed & Great Jacamar, Lafresnaye's Piculet, Citron-bellied Attila, Chestnut-capped & White-chested Puffbird, Rusty-breasted Nunlet, Orange-cheeked Parrot, Black-bellied Thorntail, Gould's Jewelfront, Collared Gnatwren, Dusky-chested Flycatcher, Duidae Fuscous Flycatcher, Blackish Nightjar, White-bellied Dacnis, Yellow-Green Grosbeak, Plumbeous Euphonia.

**Heard-only targets:** Grey-legged Tinamou, White-naped Seedeater, Pavonine Quetzal

**Missed targets:** Tawny-tufted Toucanet, Fiery Topaz, Brown-banded Puffbird, Cinnamon Manakin-Tyrant (Neopipo), Purple-breasted Cotinga, Guianan Gnatcatcher

**Notes:**

- Overall, our trip to this seldom visited area was quite successful. We recorded 303 species of birds (272 seen and 31 heard only) including many specialities of the area in effectively 7 days of birding.
- Despite the infamous history of this area, we felt very safe here. The army and the police are everywhere.
- Mitu is an outer lying part of the ancient Guiana Shield. Extensive white-sand forests, tall terra firme forests, varzea, black rivers and large eroded rock formations (locally known as 'cerros').
- Six different trails were used, namely Urania, Cajure, Ceima Cachivera, Mitu Cachivera, Bocatoma, MCH.
- Tawny-tufted Toucanet is considered the biggest miss of the trip.
- Point-tailed Palmcreeper was a significant range-extension. Potential early record of Pale-rumped Swift in Colombia.
- For unknown reasons, spontaneous bird song at dawn was lesser than expected throughout our stay. So we worked very hard, spending all possible day light hours in the field.
- There was ample evidence of hunting, explaining the very low density and shyness of mammals and both terrestrial and sedentary birds.
- Night birding was unproductive as the tight security around the area prevents getting into good habitat after dusk.
- Detailed trip report: [http://www.travellingbirder.com/tripreports/reports/120413215200\\_birding\\_trip\\_report.pdf](http://www.travellingbirder.com/tripreports/reports/120413215200_birding_trip_report.pdf)
- **BOTA:** Guianan Cock-Of-The-Rock (Pompadour Cotinga, Chestnut-crested & Grey-bellied Antbirds came close)

## ➤ Monterredondo

Date(s) visited	Mar 12
Birding time	6 hours
Transport	2.30 hrs from Bogota
Eco-region	Eastern Andes
Elevation	1800 masl – 2500 masl
Habitat	Remnant cloud forest

**Highlights:** Black-collared Jay, Andean Pygmy-Owl, Ochre-breasted Brush Finch, Golden-crowned Tanager

**Heard-only targets:** None.

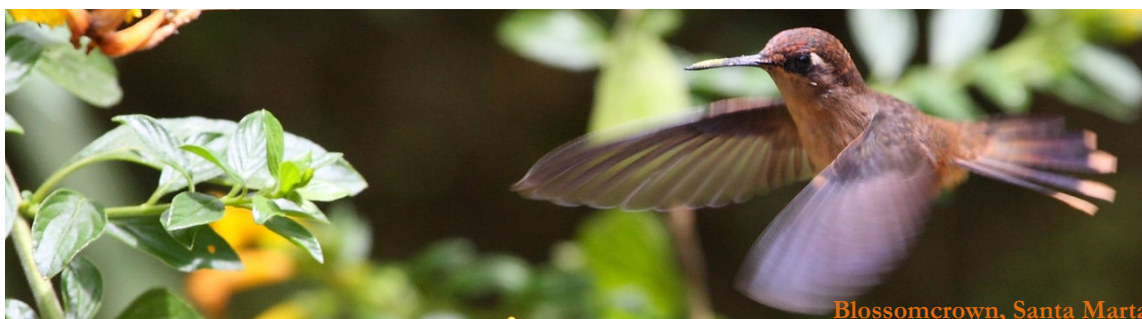
**Missed targets:** Cundinamarca Antpitta (E), Brown-breasted Parakeet (E), Green-bellied Hummingbird

### Notes:

- Contrary to expectations of a dry Eastern Andes at this time of the year, this was yet another day wasted due to constant rain & thick fog. Only Masked Trogons (of which we saw 6+) seemed to be happy in the rain.
- This site is reliable for both endemics above but we dipped. We saw only one target – Ochre-breasted Brush Finch.
- Also known for its nice tanager flocks, visuals of our only large tanager flock was hampered by fog, so we missed out on our last chance for new tanagers (such as Golden-eared & Flame-faced).
- We tried for Green-bellied Hummingbird at some flowering trees near a bridge in Guayabetal village (little further down along the highway to Villavicencio). The tree was flowering but there were no hummingbirds.
- **BOTA:** Andean Pygmy Owl (This delightful owl brought a forest full of little hysterical birds along with it).

### List of IUCN red-listed birds recorded (2011 assessment):

<b>IUCN Critically Endangered (seen 3, heard-only 0):</b>
Santa Marta Screech-Owl (E), Niceforo's Wren (E), Munchique Wood-Wren (E)
<b>IUCN Endangered (seen 16, heard-only 2):</b>
Cauca Guan (E), Bogota Rail (E), Tolima Dove (E) (heard-only), Yellow-eared Parrot (E), Santa Marta Parakeet (E), Chestnut-bellied Hummingbird (E), Black-backed Thornbill (E), White-mantled Barbet (E), Brown-banded Antpitta (E), Antioquia Bristle-Tyrant (E), Santa Marta Bush Tyrant (E) (heard-only), Chestnut-capped Piha (E), Apolinar's Wren (E), Gold-ringed Tanager (E), Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer (E), Yellow-headed Brush-Finch (E), Red-bellied Grackle (E), Mountain Grackle (E)
<b>IUCN Vulnerable (seen 12, heard-only 4):</b>
Black-fronted Wood-Quail (NE), Golden-plumed Parakeet, Rusty-faced Parrot (NE), Cloud-forest Pygmy-Owl (NE) (heard-only), Blossomcrown (E), Black Inca (E), Rusty-headed Spinetail (E), Bicoloured Antvireo (NE), Moustached Antpitta (NE) (heard-only), Santa Marta Antpitta (E), Bicoloured Antpitta (NE), Olive-sided Flycatcher (heard-only), Black-and-Gold Tanager (E), Multicoloured Tanager (E), Cerulean Warbler, Santa Marta Warbler (E) (heard-only)
<b>IUCN Near Threatened (seen 17, heard-only 1):</b>
Wattled Guan (heard-only), Noble Snipe, Chestnut Wood-Quail (E), Reddish Egret, Andean Condor, Saffron-headed Parrot (NE), Coppery-bellied Puffleg (NE), Toucan Barbet (NE), Fulvous-dotted Treerunner (NE), Crescent-faced Antpitta (NE), Yellow-headed Manakin (NE), Beautiful Jay (NE), Masked Saltator (NE), Sooty Ant-Tanager (E), Purplish-mantled Tanager (NE), Golden-winged Warbler, White-lored Warbler (E), Santa Marta Foliage-Gleaner (E)



Blossomcrown, Santa Marta

# Bird List – Andes & Valleys, Santa Marta & Guajira (North):

		Parque La Florida, Bogota	Santuario Los Flamencos	Isla de Salamanca NP	Minca-El Dorado	El Dorado-San Lorenzo	Rio Claro	Piña Reserve & La Romera	Jardin	Montezuma Rd-Tatama NP	Otun Quimbaya	Los Nevados Paramo NP	Rio Blanco	Combeima-Juntas	Mana Dulce PR	Pedro Palo	Rogitama Biodiversidad	Soata-Onzaga Rd-La Rusia	BioAndina-Chingaza-Guasca	Monterredondo
	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
1	Tawny-breasted Tinamou																			H
2	Little Tinamou						H													
3	Torrent Duck										S									
4	Andean Teal										S									
5	White-cheeked Pintail			S																
6	Northern Shoveler			S																
7	Blue-winged Teal			S																
8	Ruddy Duck	S									S		S	S						
9	Sickle-winged Guan					S		S	S	S	S	S	S	S						S
10	<b>Cauca Guan</b>										S									
11	Band-tailed Guan					S														
12	Wattled Guan						H													
13	Andean Guan															S			S	S
14	<b>Colombian Chachalaca</b>							S												
15	Marbled Wood-Quail						H													
16	Black-fronted Wood-Quail					S														
17	<b>Chestnut Wood-Quail</b>							S		H	H									
18	Least Grebe							S							S					
19	Pied-billed Grebe			S																
20	American Flamingo		S	S																
21	Brown Pelican		S	S																
22	Neotropical Cormorant		S	S																
23	Magnificent Frigatebird		S	S																
24	Black-crowned Night-Heron						S													
25	Striated Heron			S			S													
26	Cattle Egret		S	S			S	S			S			S	S	S	S	S		S
27	Great Blue Heron		S	S																
28	Cocoi Heron		S	S																
29	Great Egret			S			S													S
30	Capped Heron						S													
31	Tricoloured Heron			S																
32	Reddish Egret		S	S																
33	Snowy Egret		S	S																
34	Little Blue Heron		S	S																
35	Bare-faced Ibis						S	S		S										
36	Roseate Spoonbill		S																	
37	Turkey Vulture	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S		S				S				S	S
38	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture						S													
39	Black Vulture					S	S	S		S	S				S	S				
40	Andean Condor										S									
41	Osprey			S																
42	Swallow-tailed Kite									S										

		Parque La Florida, Bogota	Santuario Los Flamencos	Isla de Salamanca NP	Minca-El Dorado	El Dorado-San Lorenzo	Rio Claro	Piña Reserve & La Romera	Jardin	Montezuma Rd-Tatama NP	Otun Quimbaya	Los Nevados Paramo NP	Rio Blanco	Combeima-Juntas	Mana Dulce PR	Pedro Palo	Rogitama Biodiversidad	Soata-Onzaga Rd-La Rusia	BioAndina-Chingaza-Guasca	Monterredondo
	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
43	Pearl Kite		S																	
44	White-tailed Kite													S						
45	Grey-headed Kite		S																	
46	Double-toothed Kite									S										
47	Snail Kite			S																
48	White Hawk									S										
49	Barred Hawk							S		S										
50	Savanna Hawk		S	S			S								S					
51	Roadside Hawk	S			S	S	S			S	S				S					
52	Broad-winged Hawk	S			S	S				S			S	S						
53	Short-tailed Hawk					S														
54	Swainson's Hawk													S						
55	White-tailed Hawk				S	S														
56	Bicolored Hawk			S																
57	Crane Hawk		S																	
58	Black Hawk-Eagle							S												
59	Laughing Falcon				S		H													
60	Barred Forest-Falcon						H			H										
61	Crested Caracara		S	S			S			S										
62	Yellow-headed Caracara		S	S			S								S					
63	American Kestrel				S					S				S	S					
64	Bat Falcon				S	S				S										
65	Peregrine Falcon	S																		
66	<b>Bogota Rail</b>	S																	S	
67	White-throated Crake						H													
68	Russet-crowned Crake						H													
69	Blackish Rail									S										
70	Common Gallinule	S																	S	
71	Spot-flanked Gallinule	S																	S	
72	Purple Gallinule			S																
73	American Coot	S																		
74	Southern Lapwing		S	S			S			S	S									
75	American Oystercatcher		S	S																
76	Black-necked Stilt		S																	
77	Double-striped Thick-knee		S																	
78	Wilson's Snipe																		S	
79	Noble Snipe																		S	
80	Hudsonian Godwit			S																
81	Marbled Godwit		S																	
82	Whimbrel		S	S																
83	Spotted Sandpiper		S	S																
84	Greater Yellowlegs		S																	
85	Lesser Yellowlegs		S	S																
86	Solitary Sandpiper		S	S																



		Parque La Florida, Bogota	Santuario Los Flamencos	Isla de Salamanca NP	Minca-El Dorado	El Dorado-San Lorenzo	Rio Claro	Piña Reserve & La Romera	Jardin	Montezuma Rd-Tatama NP	Otun Quimbaya	Los Nevados Paramo NP	Rio Blanco	Combeima-Juntas	Mana Dulce PR	Pedro Palo	Rogitama Biodiversidad	Soata-Onzaga Rd-La Rusia	BioAndina-Chingaza-Guasca	Monterredondo
	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
87	Willet		S																	
88	Least Sandpiper			S																
89	Wattled Jacana		S	S			S								S					
90	Laughing Gull		S	S																
91	Common Tern			S																
92	Sandwich Tern			S																
93	Royal Tern		S	S																
94	Black Skimmer			S																
95	Pale-breasted Ground-Dove													S						
96	Common Ground-Dove														S					
97	Ruddy Ground-Dove			S	S		S	S		S				S	S					
98	Scaled Dove		S																	
99	Blue Ground-Dove				S										H					
100	Rock Pigeon				S															
101	Scaled Pigeon				S															
102	Bare-eyed Pigeon		S																	
103	Band-tailed Pigeon			S		S		S			S		S	S		S				S
104	Pale-vented Pigeon						S													
105	Plumbeous Pigeon									S										
106	Ruddy Pigeon							H		H										
107	Eared Dove							S												
108	White-tipped Dove		S		S	S	H													
109	<b>Tolima Dove</b>													H						
110	Lined Quail-Dove					H		H												
111	<b>Yellow-eared Parrot</b>								S											
112	Scarlet-fronted Parakeet				S	S	S													
113	Brown-throated Parakeet			S																
114	Golden-plumed Parakeet									S										
115	<b>Santa Marta Parakeet</b>					S														
116	Green-rumped Parrotlet		S																	
117	Spectacled Parrotlet					S									S					
118	Orange-chinned Parakeet				S		S								S					
119	Saffron-headed Parrot						S													
120	Rusty-faced Parrot												H					S		
121	Blue-headed Parrot				S		S				S									
122	Red-billed Parrot					S														
123	Speckle-faced Parrot								S		S									
124	Bronze-winged Parrot												S							
125	Scaly-naped Parrot					S			S		S									
126	Squirrel Cuckoo			S	S	S	S	S								S				
127	Greater Ani						S													
128	Smooth-billed Ani							S												
129	Groove-billed Ani		S	S			S													
130	Striped Cuckoo		S																	

		Parque La Florida, Bogota	Santuario Los Flamencos	Isla de Salamanca NP	Minca-El Dorado	El Dorado-San Lorenzo	Rio Claro	Piña Reserve & La Romera	Jardin	Montezuma Rd-Tatama NP	Otun Quimbaya	Los Nevados Paramo NP	Rio Blanco	Combeima-Juntas	Mana Dulce PR	Pedro Palo	Rogitama Biodiversidad	Soata-Onzaga Rd-La Rusia	BioAndina-Chingaza-Guasca	Monterredondo
	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
131	Pheasant Cuckoo														S					
132	Pavonine Cuckoo						S													
133	Tropical Screech-owl						H			H	H						S			
134	<b>Santa Marta Screech-owl</b>					S														
135	Andean Pygmy-Owl											H								S
136	Cloud-forest Pygmy-Owl									H										
137	Striped Owl	S																		
138	Stygian Owl							S												
139	Oilbird					S														
140	Pauraque									S	S				S					
141	Lesser Nighthawk			S																
142	Band-winged Nightjar					S						H								
143	White-tailed Nightjar											H								
144	Lyre-tailed Nightjar											S								
145	Chestnut-collared Swift						S				S									
146	White-collared Swift				S	S			S	S	S	S								
147	Grey-rumped Swift						S													
148	White-tipped Swift									S										
149	Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift				S															
150	White-necked Jacobin							S												
151	Rufous-breasted Hermit						S													
152	Band-tailed Barbthroat						S													
153	Stripe-throated Hermit						S													
154	Sooty-capped Hermit					S														
155	Pale-bellied Hermit														S					
156	Green Hermit													S						
157	Tawny-bellied Hermit												S							
158	Long-billed Hermit					S														
159	Green-fronted Lancebill									S										
160	Wedge-billed Hummingbird										S									
161	Brown Violetear					S			S											
162	Green Violetear					S								S						
163	Sparkling Violetear	S				S														
164	Black-throated Mango				S		S		S					S						
165	Longuemare's Sunangel																		S	S
166	Tourmaline Sunangel								S			S	S							
167	Green Thornbill						S													
168	Speckled Hummingbird								S		S		S	S						S
169	<b>Blossomcrown</b>				S															
170	Long-tailed Sylph												S	S						
171	Violet-tailed Sylph									S										
172	Mountain Avocetbill											S								
173	<b>Black-backed Thornbill</b>					S														
174	Purple-backed Thornbill								S			S								

		Parque La Florida, Bogota	Santuario Los Flamencos	Isla de Salamanca NP	Minca-El Dorado	El Dorado-San Lorenzo	Rio Claro	Piña Reserve & La Romera	Jardin	Montezuma Rd-Tatama NP	Otun Quimbaya	Los Nevados Paramo NP	Rio Blanco	Combeima-Juntas	Mana Dulce PR	Pedro Palo	Rogitama Biodiversidad	Soata-Onzaga Rd-La Rusia	BioAndina-Chingaza-Guasca	Monterredondo
	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
175	Rainbow-bearded Thornbill											S								
176	Bearded Helmetcrest											S								
177	Tyrian Metaltail					S						S		S						
178	Viridian Metaltail											S								
179	Greenish Puffleg							S		S	S									
180	Glowing Puffleg								S					S						
181	Coppery-bellied Puffleg																		S	
182	Golden-breasted Puffleg											S								
183	Bronzy Inca										S			S						
184	Brown Inca									S										
185	<b>Black Inca</b>															S				
186	Collared Inca								S	S			S							S
187	<b>White-tailed Starfrontlet</b>					S														
188	Blue-throated Starfrontlet																		S	
189	Buff-winged Starfrontlet											S								
190	Mountain Velvetbreast											S								
191	Great Sapphirewing											S								
192	Buff-tailed Coronet												S							
193	Velvet-purple Coronet									S										
194	Booted Racket-tail							S		S										
195	White-tailed Hillstar									S										
196	Purple-bibbed Whitetip									S										
197	Fawn-breasted Brilliant											S	S							
198	Green-crowned Brilliant							S												
199	Empress Brilliant									S										
200	White-bellied Woodstar												S							
201	Purple-throated Woodstar							S												
202	<b>Santa Marta Woodstar</b>					S														
203	Western Emerald							S		S										
204	Red-billed Emerald													S	S					
205	Coppery Emerald				S															
206	Short-tailed Emerald																S			
207	White-vented Plumeleteer				S		S													
208	Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer						S													
209	Violet-crowned Woodnymph					S														
210	Green-crowned Woodnymph							S												
211	Buffy Hummingbird		S	S																
212	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird				S		S	S	S				S	S						
213	<b>Chestnut-bellied Hummingbird</b>																	S		
214	Andean Emerald							S												
215	Steely-vented Hummingbird				S			S	S					S						
216	<b>Indigo-capped Hummingbird</b>													S						
217	Shining-green Hummingbird		S	S											S					
218	Crested Quetzal									S										

		Parque La Florida, Bogota	Santuario Los Flamencos	Isla de Salamanca NP	Minca-El Dorado	El Dorado-San Lorenzo	Rio Claro	Piña Reserve & La Romera	Jardin	Montezuma Rd-Tatama NP	Otun Quimbaya	Los Nevados Paramo NP	Rio Blanco	Combeima-Juntas	Mana Dulce PR	Pedro Palo	Rogitama Biodiversidad	Soata-Onzaga Rd-La Rusia	BioAndina-Chingaza-Guasca	Monterredondo
	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
219	Golden-headed Quetzal									H	H		S							
220	White-tipped Quetzal					S														
221	White-tailed Trogon						S													
222	Gartered Trogon				S															
223	Black-throated Trogon						S													
224	Collared Trogon							S		S										
225	Masked Trogon										S		S							S
226	American Pygmy Kingfisher			S																
227	Ringed Kingfisher		S	S																
228	Amazon Kingfisher		S	S																
229	Green Kingfisher			S				S												
230	Whooping Motmot				S															
231	Broad-billed Motmot						H													
232	Rufous Motmot						S													
233	Highland Motmot							H		S	S	S								
234	Rufous-tailed Jacamar		S	S	S															
235	Barred Puffbird														S					
236	Russet-throated Puffbird		S	S																
237	Moustached Puffbird							S												
238	<b>White-mantled Barbet</b>						S													
239	Red-headed Barbet							S		S	S			S						
240	Toucan Barbet									S										
241	Chestnut-mandibled Toucan						S													
242	Keel-billed Toucan				S															
243	Citron-throated Toucan						S													
244	Emerald Toucanet					S			S		S									
245	Groove-billed Toucanet				S															
246	Crimson-rumped Toucanet									S										
247	Black-billed Mountain-Toucan																		S	
248	Collared Aracari				S		S													
249	Scaled Piculet				S															
250	Olivaceous Piculet													S	S					
251	Chestnut Piculet		S																	
252	<b>Greyish Piculet</b>									H	S									
253	Acorn Woodpecker															S				
254	Golden-green Woodpecker			S																
255	<b>Beautiful Woodpecker</b>						S													
256	Red-crowned Woodpecker				S		S	S							S					
257	Smoky-brown Woodpecker									S				H						
258	Red-rumped Woodpecker														S					
259	Golden-olive Woodpecker					S														
260	Crimson-mantled Woodpecker												S	S						
261	Spot-breasted Woodpecker						S													
262	Cinnamon Woodpecker						S													



		Parque La Florida, Bogota	Santuario Los Flamencos	Isla de Salamanca NP	Minca-El Dorado	El Dorado-San Lorenzo	Rio Claro	Piña Reserve & La Romera	Jardin	Montezuma Rd-Tatama NP	Otun Quimbaya	Los Nevados Paramo NP	Rio Blanco	Combeima-Juntas	Mana Dulce PR	Pedro Palo	Rogitama Biodiversidad	Soata-Onzaga Rd-La Rusia	BioAndina-Chingaza-Guasca	Monterredondo
	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
263	Lineated Woodpecker				S		S													
264	Crimson-crested Woodpecker				S															
265	Grey-throated Leaf-tosser					S														
266	Pale-legged Hornero		S																	
267	Stout-billed Cinclodes											S								
268	Many-striped Canastero											S								
269	Streak-backed Canastero																	S		
270	Andean Tit-Spintail											S						S		
271	White-chinned Thistletail											S								
272	<b>Silvery-throated Spintail</b>	S																	S	
273	Azara's Spintail								S				S	S						
274	Pale-breasted Spintail			S																
275	Rufous Spintail									S										
276	<b>Rusty-headed Spintail</b>				S															
277	Slaty Spintail									H										
278	White-whiskered Spintail		S																	
279	White-browed Spintail								S											
280	Red-faced Spintail							S		S	S									
281	Streak-capped Spintail					S														
282	Ash-browed Spintail															S				
283	Yellow-chinned Spintail			S																
284	Rusty-winged Barbtail										S									
285	Spotted Barbtail									S	H									
286	Pearled Treerunner								S											S
287	Fulvous-dotted Treerunner									S										
288	Streaked Tuftedcheek												S							
289	Buff Tuftedcheek									S										
290	Montane Foliage-gleaner					S					S			S						
291	Lineated Foliage-gleaner									S	S									
292	Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner							S		S										
293	Streak-capped Treehunter								S	S										
294	Flammulated Treehunter											S	S							
295	Uniform Treehunter									S										
296	Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner						S													
297	Ruddy Foliage-gleaner									S										
298	<b>Santa Marta Foliage-gleaner</b>				S															
299	Plain Xenops						S													
300	Streaked Xenops				S						S			S						
301	Tyrannine Woodcreeper											H								
302	Plain-brown Woodcreeper				S	S	S													
303	Long-tailed Woodcreeper						H													
304	Olivaceous Woodcreeper						S													
305	Wedge-billed Woodcreeper							S												
306	Strong-billed Woodcreeper				S									S						

		Parque La Florida, Bogota	Santuario Los Flamencos	Isla de Salamanca NP	Minca-El Dorado	El Dorado-San Lorenzo	Rio Claro	Piña Reserve & La Romera	Jardin	Montezuma Rd-Tatama NP	Otun Quimbaya	Los Nevados Paramo NP	Rio Blanco	Combeima-Juntas	Mana Dulce PR	Pedro Palo	Rogitama Biodiversidad	Soata-Onzaga Rd-La Rusia	BioAndina-Chingaza-Guasca	Monterredondo
	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
307	Black-banded Woodcreeper				S															
308	Straight-billed Woodcreeper		S	S											S					
309	Cocoa Woodcreeper						S								H					
310	Streak-headed Woodcreeper														S					
311	Montane Woodcreeper					S			S	S	S		S	S						
312	Brown-billed Scythebill							S												
313	Black-crested Antshrike		S	S																
314	Barred Antshrike				S										S					
315	Bar-crested Antshrike						S		H		S									
316	Uniform Antshrike									S										
317	Western Slaty-Antshrike														S					
318	Black-backed Antshrike				S															
319	Bicoloured Antwren									S										
320	Checker-throated Antwren						S													
321	Pacific Antwren						S													
322	White-flanked Antwren						S													
323	Slaty Antwren										S									
324	White-fringed Antwren		S																	
325	Rufous-winged Antwren						S													
326	Yellow-breasted Antwren									H										
327	Long-tailed Antbird				S															
328	<b>Parker's Antbird</b>									S										
329	Jet Antbird														S					
330	White-bellied Antbird														S					
331	Chestnut-backed Antbird						S													
332	<b>Magdalena Antbird</b>						S													
333	Immaculate Antbird									S										
334	Black-faced Antthrush						H													
335	Rufous-breasted Antthrush									H										
336	Chestnut-crowned Antpitta										H		S	H						
337	<b>Santa Marta Antpitta</b>					S														
338	Moustached Antpitta										H									
339	Bicoloured Antpitta											H	S							
340	Chestnut-naped Antpitta								H			H	S							
341	Yellow-breasted Antpitta									S										
342	Rufous Antpitta									H		S								
343	<b>Santa Marta Rufous Antpitta</b>					S														
344	Tawny Antpitta											S								
345	Plain-backed Antpitta									H										
346	<b>Brown-banded Antpitta</b>												S							
347	Rusty-breasted Antpitta				S															
348	Slate-crowned Antpitta												S							H
349	Crescent-faced Antpitta										S									
350	Chestnut-crowned Gnatcatcher							H												

		Parque La Florida, Bogota	Santuario Los Flamencos	Isla de Salamanca NP	Minca-El Dorado	El Dorado-San Lorenzo	Rio Claro	Piña Reserve & La Romera	Jardin	Montezuma Rd-Tatama NP	Otun Quimbaya	Los Nevados Paramo NP	Rio Blanco	Combeima-Juntas	Mana Dulce PR	Pedro Palo	Rogitama Biodiversidad	Soata-Onzaga Rd-La Rusia	BioAndina-Chingaza-Guasca	Monterredondo
	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
351	Ash-coloured Tapaculo											S								
352	Blackish Tapaculo								H			S								
353	<b>Santa Marta Tapaculo</b>				S															
354	White-crowned Tapaculo							H												
355	<b>Stiles's Tapaculo</b>							S												
356	Nariño Tapaculo									S										
357	<b>Alto Pisones Tapaculo</b>									S										
358	Choco Tapaculo									S										
359	<b>Brown-rumped Tapaculo</b>					S														
360	Spillmann's Tapaculo								S	H		S								
361	Matorral Tapaculo																	S	H	H
362	Paramo Tapaculo											S								
363	Ocellated Tapaculo									S										
364	Sooty-headed Tyrannulet		S				S						S							
365	Black-capped Tyrannulet								S			S								
366	Ashy-headed Tyrannulet										S									
367	Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulet													S						S
368	Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet										S									
369	Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet						S													
370	Forest Elaenia				S															
371	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	S			S		S			S				S	S					S
372	Lesser Elaenia							S		S										
373	Mountain Elaenia	S				S								S		S				
374	White-banded Tyrannulet											S								
375	White-throated Tyrannulet	S				S						S						S	S	S
376	Torrent Tyrannulet										S									
377	Mouse-coloured Tyrannulet														S					
378	Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant								S											
379	Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant										S									
380	Golden-faced Tyrannulet							S			S		S	S						
381	Choco Tyrannulet									S										
382	Variegated Bristle-Tyrant										S									
383	Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant									S	S									
384	<b>Antioquia Bristle-Tyrant</b>						S													
385	Streak-necked Flycatcher							S		S	S									S
386	Olive-striped Flycatcher									S						S				
387	Ochre-bellied Flycatcher						S													
388	Sepia-capped Flycatcher						S													
389	Slaty-capped Flycatcher						S	S		S										
390	Rufous-breasted Flycatcher								S		S		S							
391	Northern Scrub-Flycatcher		S	S																
392	Slender-billed Inezia		S																	
393	Ornate Flycatcher							S		S										
394	Southern Bentbill						S													

		Parque La Florida, Bogota	Santuario Los Flamencos	Isla de Salamanca NP	Minca-El Dorado	El Dorado-San Lorenzo	Rio Claro	Piña Reserve & La Romera	Jardin	Montezuma Rd-Tatama NP	Otun Quimbaya	Los Nevados Paramo NP	Rio Blanco	Combeima-Juntas	Mana Dulce PR	Pedro Palo	Rogitama Biodiversidad	Soata-Onzaga Rd-La Rusia	BioAndina-Chingaza-Guasca	Monterredondo
	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
395	Subtropical Doradito	S																		
396	Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant							H		S										
397	Pale-eyed Pygmy-tyrant				S										S					
398	Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant		S	S																
399	Black-throated Tody-Tyrant					S				S										S
400	Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher												S	S						
401	Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher						S													
402	Common Tody-Flycatcher		S				S		S					S	S					
403	Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher						S													
404	Yellow-olive Flycatcher						S								S	S				
405	Yellow-breasted Flycatcher				S															
406	Flavescent Flycatcher													S						
407	Handsome Flycatcher									S										
408	Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher						S													
409	Cinnamon Flycatcher				S	S			S	S			S	S						S
410	Fuscous Flycatcher														S					
411	Acadian Flycatcher						S							S						
412	Willow Flycatcher									S										
413	Olive-sided Flycatcher							H												
414	Smoke-coloured Pewee									S										
415	Black Phoebe				S		S			S	S					S				
416	Vermilion Flycatcher		S		S									S	S					
417	Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant								S											
418	<b>Santa Marta Bush-Tyrant</b>					H														
419	Smoky Bush-Tyrant								S											
420	Pied Water-Tyrant		S	S																
421	Crowned Chat-tyrant											S								
422	Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant					S			S											S
423	Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant												S							
424	Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant											S								
425	Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant											S								S
426	Long-tailed Tyrant						S													
427	Cattle Tyrant		S				S			S										
428	Piratic Flycatcher				S										S					
429	Rusty-margined Flycatcher						S	S		S	S				S	S				
430	Social Flycatcher		S	S	S	S	S													
431	Great Kiskadee		S	S	S	S	S								S					
432	Golden-crowned Flycatcher					S					S									
433	Streaked Flycatcher		S		S		S													
434	Boat-billed Flycatcher		S	S	S	S									S					
435	Tropical Kingbird	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S		S	S	S	S				S
436	Fork-tailed Flycatcher							S												
437	Grey Kingbird		S																	
438	Dusky-capped Flycatcher				S		S			S	H									



		Parque La Florida, Bogota	Santuario Los Flamencos	Isla de Salamanca NP	Minca-El Dorado	El Dorado-San Lorenzo	Rio Claro	Piña Reserve & La Romera	Jardin	Montezuma Rd-Tatama NP	Otun Quimbaya	Los Nevados Paramo NP	Rio Blanco	Combeima-Juntas	Mana Dulce PR	Pedro Palo	Rogitama Biodiversidad	Soata-Onzaga Rd-La Rusia	BioAndina-Chingaza-Guasca	Monterredondo
	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
439	Venezuelan Flycatcher		S																	
440	Panama Flycatcher						S													
441	<b>Apical Flycatcher</b>														S					
442	Pale-edged Flycatcher							S						S						
443	Great Crested Flycatcher			S			S								S					
444	Brown-crested Flycatcher		S		S															
445	Bright-rumped Attila				H		H													
446	Red-crested Cotinga											S								S
447	Green-and-black Fruiteater								S	S										
448	Scaled Fruiteater							S												
449	Barred Fruiteater												H							
450	Golden-breasted Fruiteater				H	H		S												
451	Orange-breasted Fruiteater									S										
452	<b>Chestnut-capped Piha</b>							S												
453	Dusky Piha												H							
454	Olivaceous Piha									S										
455	Red-ruffed Fruitcrow										S									
456	Andean Cock-of-the-Rock								S	S										
457	Golden-winged Manakin							S		S	S									
458	Club-winged Manakin									S										
459	Striped Manakin						S													
460	Blue-crowned Manakin						S													
461	White-bearded Manakin				S	S	S			S					S					
462	Lance-tailed Manakin														S					
463	Golden-headed Manakin						S													
464	Yellow-headed Manakin							S												
465	Masked Tityra				S		S			S										
466	Barred Becard							H				S		S						
467	Cinnamon Becard				S	S	S													
468	White-winged Becard									H										
469	Black-and-white Becard										S									
470	One-coloured Becard						S													
471	Wing-barred Piprites						S													
472	Rufous-browed Peppershrike		S																	
473	Black-billed Peppershrike										S			H						
474	Yellow-browed Shrike-Vireo						H													
475	Brown-capped Vireo				S						S			S		S				
476	Red-eyed Vireo								H											
477	Yellow-green Vireo														S					
478	Rufous-naped Greenlet							H												
479	Scrub Greenlet		S		S		S								S					
480	Black-collared Jay																			S
481	Beautiful Jay									S										
482	Black-chested Jay		S		S	S	S								S					

		Parque La Florida, Bogota	Santuario Los Flamencos	Isla de Salamanca NP	Minca-El Dorado	El Dorado-San Lorenzo	Rio Claro	Piña Reserve & La Romera	Jardin	Montezuma Rd-Tatama NP	Otun Quimbaya	Los Nevados Paramo NP	Rio Blanco	Combeima-Juntas	Mana Dulce PR	Pedro Palo	Rogitama Biodiversidad	Soata-Onzaga Rd-La Rusia	BioAndina-Chingaza-Guasca	Monterredondo
	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
483	Green Jay							S		S	S							S		
484	Blue-and-white Swallow						S	S	S		S									S
485	Brown-bellied Swallow	S										S								
486	Southern Rough-winged Swallow		S	S	S		S		S	S					S					
487	Brown-chested Martin		S																	
488	Grey-chested Martin		S											S						
489	Barn Swallow															S				
490	Scaly-breasted Wren						S			S										
491	House Wren	S	S	S	S	S		S		S					S					
492	Mountain Wren												S							H
493	Sedge Wren											S								
494	<b>Apolinar's Wren</b>	S																		
495	Band-backed Wren						S													
496	Bicoloured Wren		S	S	S													S		
497	White-headed Wren									S										
498	Sooty-headed Wren							S		S										
499	Black-bellied Wren						S								S					
500	Whiskered Wren													S		S				
501	Rufous-breasted Wren				S															
502	Bay Wren						S			S										
503	Rufous-and-white Wren				S															
504	Buff-breasted Wren		S												S					
505	<b>Niceforo's Wren</b>																	S		
506	Rufous Wren																		S	
507	Sharpe's Wren								S	S			S							
508	White-breasted Wood-Wren						S													
509	Grey-breasted Wood-Wren				S	S	S	S	S	S	S		S							H
510	<b>Munchique Wood-Wren</b>									S										
511	Chestnut-breasted Wren									H	S									
512	Black-capped Donacobius							S												
513	Long-billed Gnatwren							H												
514	Tropical Gnatcatcher		S	S											S					
515	White-capped Dipper										S									
516	Andean Solitaire									S										S
517	Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush					S														
518	Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush					S							S							
519	Spotted Nightingale-Thrush							H												
520	Pale-eyed Thrush										H									
521	Swainson's Thrush						S													
522	Yellow-legged Thrush				S	S														
523	Pale-breasted Thrush		S		S	S														
524	Black-billed Thrush						S		S	S					S					
525	Black-hooded Thrush					S														
526	Great Thrush	S				S		S	S				S	S	S					S

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	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
527	Glossy-black Thrush									S										
528	Tropical Mockingbird		S	S																
529	White-capped Tanager								S											
530	Black-capped Hemispingus								S			S	S							S
531	Superciliaried Hemispingus								S			S	S							
532	Oleaginous Hemispingus											S	S	S						
533	Black-eared Hemispingus											S	S							
534	Grey-hooded Bush-Tanager								S											S
535	Grey-headed Tanager				S										S					
536	White-shouldered Tanager						S								S					
537	Tawny-crested Tanager						S													
538	White-lined Tanager				S	S														
539	Crimson-backed Tanager				S	S	S	S		S					S	S				
540	Flame-rumped Tanager									S	S									
541	Lemon-rumped Tanager						S	S		S				S						
542	Blue-grey Tanager		S	S	S	S	S	S	S					S	S	S				S
543	Glaucous Tanager		S																	
544	Palm Tanager				S		S		S	S					S	S				
545	Blue-capped Tanager					S								S		S				
546	<b>Black-and-gold Tanager</b>									S										
547	<b>Gold-ringed Tanager</b>									S										
548	Hooded Mountain-Tanager											S								
549	<b>Santa Marta Mountain-Tanager</b>					S														
550	Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager								S	S										
551	Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager											S								S
552	Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager							S		S										
553	Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager											S								
554	Grass-green Tanager								S											S
555	Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager												S							
556	Purplish-mantled Tanager						S			S										
557	Golden-crowned Tanager																			S
558	Fawn-breasted Tanager										S					S				
559	Glistening-green Tanager									S										
560	<b>Multicoloured Tanager</b>										S									
561	Golden-naped Tanager										S									
562	Black-headed Tanager				S															
563	Black-capped Tanager					S		S	S											
564	Scrub Tanager						S	S		S			S			S				
565	Golden-hooded Tanager						S													
566	Blue-necked Tanager						S	S		S				S		S				
567	Rufous-throated Tanager									S										
568	Speckled Tanager							S												
569	Blue-and-black Tanager								S				S							
570	Beryl-spangled Tanager						S	S					S			S				

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	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
571	Metallic-green Tanager										S				S					
572	Plain-coloured Tanager						S													
573	Bay-headed Tanager				S	S				S						S				S
574	Saffron-crowned Tanager														S					
575	Golden Tanager							S		S	S					S				
576	Silver-throated Tanager							S		S										
577	Swallow Tanager				S	S	S			S										
578	Blue Dacnis				S															
579	Purple Honeycreeper				S															
580	Red-legged Honeycreeper				S															
581	Golden-collared Honeycreeper									S										
582	Bicoloured Conebill			S																
583	Blue-backed Conebill								S			S							S	
584	Capped Conebill								S			S	S							S
585	Rufous-browed Conebill	S														S			S	
586	Rusty Flowerpiercer															S				
587	Glossy Flowerpiercer										S									S
588	Black Flowerpiercer					S											S			
589	White-sided Flowerpiercer				S	S		S	S	S										S
590	Bluish Flowerpiercer									S										S
591	Indigo Flowerpiercer							S		S										
592	Masked Flowerpiercer								S				S	S						
593	<b>Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer</b>									S										
594	Plushcap													S						
595	Common Bush-Tanager										S				S					S
596	Dusky Bush-Tanager									S										
597	Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager							S												
598	Dusky-faced Tanager						S			S										
599	Rosy Thrush-Tanager				S															
600	Bananaquit		S	S	S	S	S							S						
601	Dull-coloured Grassquit														S					
602	Buff-throated Saltator				S		S	S												
603	Black-winged Saltator							S												
604	Greyish Saltator		S		S	S	S													
605	Orinocan Saltator		S																	
606	Streaked Saltator				S										S	S				
607	Masked Saltator												S							
608	Rufous-collared Sparrow	S				S		S	S		S	S	S	S		S	S	S	S	S
609	Plumbeous Sierra-Finch										S									
610	Slaty Finch												S							
611	Saffron Finch						S	S						S	S					
612	Grassland Yellow-Finch																H		S	
613	Blue-black Grassquit		S		S		S								S					
614	Variable Seed eater				S				S											



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	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
615	Grey Seedeater							S												
616	Black-and-white Seedeater				S		S													
617	Yellow-bellied Seedeater				S		S			S					S					
618	Ruddy-breasted Seedeater							S												
619	Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch						S													
620	Thick-billed Seed-Finch				S															
621	Large-billed Seed-Finch	S																		
622	Band-tailed Seedeater																		S	
623	Plain-coloured Seedeater										S									
624	Black-striped Sparrow														S					
625	Orange-billed Sparrow														S					
626	Golden-winged Sparrow				S															
627	Chestnut-capped Brush-finch						S		S											
628	Stripe-headed Brush-Finch											S								
629	<b>Colombian Brush-finch</b>					S														
630	Olive Finch									S										
631	Moustached Brush-Finch															S				
632	Ochre-breasted Brush-finch																		S	
633	White-naped Brush-Finch											S								
634	<b>Santa Marta Brush-Finch</b>				S	S														
635	Pale-naped Brush-Finch										S									
636	<b>Yellow-headed Brush-Finch</b>												S							
637	Tricoloured Brush-Finch									S										
638	Yellow-breasted Brush-Finch										S									
639	Slaty Brush-Finch								S		S								S	S
640	Pileated Finch		S												S					
641	Hepatic Tanager										S									
642	Summer Tanager						S								S					
643	<b>Sooty Ant-Tanager</b>						S													
644	<b>Crested Ant-Tanager</b>									S	S									
645	Golden-bellied Grosbeak					S														
646	Rose-breasted Grosbeak				S	S		S						S		S		S		
647	Vermilion Cardinal		S																	
648	Golden-winged Warbler										S									
649	Tennessee Warbler				S	S								S		S				
650	Tropical Parula													S	S	S				
651	Yellow Warbler				S															
652	Blackpoll Warbler				S															
653	Bay-breasted Warbler						S													
654	Blackburnian Warbler				S	S		S	S	S	S	S	S	S		S		S		S
655	Cerulean Warbler				S						S									
656	Black-throated Blue Warbler				S															
657	American Redstart				S															
658	Black-and-white Warbler			S	S	S		S					S							

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	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
659	Prothonotary Warbler			S	S															
660	Northern Waterthrush	S		S											S					
661	Louisiana Waterthrush			S																
662	Connecticut Warbler				S															
663	Mourning Warbler													S						
664	Canada Warbler							S		S	S			S	S					
665	Slate-throated Whitestart					S		S		S				S						S
666	Golden-fronted Whitestart								S			S	S					S		S
667	<b>Yellow-crowned Whitestart</b>					S														
668	Citrine Warbler												S							S
669	Black-crested Warbler												S							
670	<b>White-lored Warbler</b>				S															
671	Russet-crowned Warbler							S			S									S
672	Golden-crowned Warbler					S														
673	Rufous-capped Warbler				S	S	S													
674	Three-striped Warbler							S		S										S
675	<b>Santa Marta Warbler</b>					H														
676	Choco Warbler									S										
677	Buff-rumped Warbler						S			S					S					
678	Black-throated Green Warbler					S														
679	Russet-backed Oropendola									S										
680	Chestnut-headed Oropendola						S			S										
681	Crested Oropendola				S	S														
682	Mountain Cacique																		H	
683	Yellow-rumped Cacique						S													
684	Yellow-tailed Oriole						S													
685	Orange-crowned Oriole		S																	
686	Yellow-backed Oriole				S															
687	Baltimore Oriole				S															
688	Yellow Oriole				S															
689	<b>Mountain Grackle</b>																	S		
690	<b>Red-bellied Grackle</b>							S												
691	Yellow-hooded Blackbird	S																		
692	Carib Grackle		S																	
693	Giant Cowbird				S															
694	Shiny Cowbird								S											
695	Great-tailed Grackle		S																	
696	Red-breasted Blackbird							S												
697	Eastern Meadowlark															S		S	S	S
698	Andean Siskin																		S	
699	Yellow-bellied Siskin								S											
700	Lesser Goldfinch				S										S					
701	Trinidad Euphonia				S															
702	<b>Velvet-fronted Euphonia</b>														S					

	English Name	E	N	N	N	N	M	C	W	W	C	C	C	C	M	E	E	E	E	E
703	Thick-billed Euphonia		S		S	S	S	S	S	S					S	S				
704	Golden-rumped Euphonia							S												
705	Orange-bellied Euphonia									S	S									
706	Blue-naped Chlorophonia					S		S												
707	Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia									S										
	Total species per area	26	90	78	121	96	147	103	66	153	80	63	60	70	80	38	6	16	24	53

Note: Colombian endemics in bold

Number of areas where recorded	Number of species
In 1 area only	412
In 2 areas	149
In 3 areas	63
In 4 areas	36
In 5 or more areas	47

Most frequent families	Number of species
Flycatchers ( <i>Tyrannidae</i> )	82
Tanagers & allies ( <i>Thraupidae</i> )	79
Hummingbirds ( <i>Trochilidae</i> )	68
Ovenbirds ( <i>Furnariidae</i> )	48
Sparrows & Finches ( <i>Emberizidae</i> )	33



Rio Blanco Magic: Chestnut-crowned Antpitta, Bicoloured Antpitta (NE), Brown-banded Antpitta (E), Chestnut-naped Antpitta



Red-ruffed Fruitcrow (Otun Quimbaya), Russet-throated Puffbird (NE) (Isla de Salamanca NP), White-bellied Antbird (Mana Dulce)

# Bird List – Mitu (Amazonia):

		Urania	Ceima Cachivera	Mitu Cachivera	Urania	Cajure Trail	Urania Varzea	MCH	Mitu Cachivera	Bocatoma Trail	MCH	Bocatoma Trail
	English Name	3/4	3/5	3/6		3/7	3/8	3/9	3/10	3/11		
1	Variegated Tinamou	H					H		H	H		
2	Little Tinamou					H				H		
3	Cinereous Tinamou		H									
4	<b>Grey-legged Tinamou</b>				H		H		H	H		
5	White-throated Tinamou			H			H					
6	Speckled Chachalaca				S				S			
7	Little Blue Heron			S	S			S				
8	Great Egret		S				S			S		
9	Cattle Egret			S								
10	Snowy Egret	S										
11	Capped Heron				S							
12	Striated Heron	S			S							
13	Bare-faced Ibis	S										
14	Black Vulture	S										
15	Turkey Vulture	S										
16	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	S								S		
17	Greater Yellow-headed Vulture		S	S		S	S	S				
18	<b>King Vulture</b>								S			
19	Grey-headed Kite		S	S	S							
20	Plumbeous Kite	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S		
21	Swallow-tailed Kite			S		S	S					
22	<b>Tiny Hawk</b>								S			
23	Lined Forest-Falcon		H									
24	Roadside Hawk	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S		
25	Black Caracara	S	S	S			S	S				
26	Red-throated Caracara	S	S	S	S		S		S	S		
27	Laughing Falcon					H						
28	Bat Falcon						S		S			
29	Grey-necked Wood-Rail		H									
30	Southern Lapwing	S	H		S		H		H	S		
31	Spotted Sandpiper				S	S		S				
32	Yellow-billed Tern	S			S							
33	Ruddy Pigeon	S	S	H			H		S			
34	Plumbeous Pigeon						H		H			
35	Scaled Pigeon	S										
36	Common Ground-dove			S	S							
37	Blue Ground-Dove	S			S	H						
38	White-tipped Dove			S								
39	Grey-fronted Dove								H			
40	Ruddy Quail-Dove								H			
41	<b>Red-and-Green Macaw</b>	S										
42	Scarlet Macaw	S	S		S		S		S			
43	Red-bellied Macaw				S							
44	Maroon-tailed Parakeet		H	S	S		S		S	S		
45	<b>Sapphire-rumped Parrotlet</b>							H				
46	Cobalt-winged Parakeet	S	S		S		S	S	S	S		

		Urania	Ceima Cachivera	Mitu Cachivera	Urania	Cajure Trail	Urania Varzea	MCH	Mitu Cachivera	Bocatoma Trail	MCH	Bocatoma Trail
	English Name	3/4	3/5	3/6		3/7		3/8	3/9		3/10	3/11
47	Dusky-billed Parrotlet			S								
48	Black-headed Parrot			S		S		S	S			
49	<b>Orange-cheeked Parrot</b>	S		S				S	S		S	
50	Blue-headed Parrot		S									
51	Festive Parrot			S								
52	Mealy Parrot	S		S		S		S	S		S	S
53	<b>Red-fan Parrot</b>	S			S							
54	Little Cuckoo		S									
55	Squirrel Cuckoo	H	H					S	S			
56	Smooth-billed Ani	S	S	S		S		S	S	S	S	S
57	Pauraque	S								H	S	
58	Band-tailed Nighthawk	S			S							
59	Ladder-tailed Nightjar		S									
60	<b>Blackish Nightjar</b>		S									
61	Amazonian Swift	S										
62	Short-tailed Swift	S	S			S		S			S	
63	Grey-rumped Swift		S			S		S				
64	<b>Pale-rumped Swift</b>							S				
65	Fork-tailed Palm Swift	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
66	Pale-tailed Barbthroat										S	
67	Great billed Hermit		S				S	S				
68	Straight-billed Hermit		S	S					S			
69	Reddish Hermit		S		S			S	S		S	S
70	Grey-breasted Sabrewing										S	S
71	Black-throated Mango											S
72	White-necked Jacobin	S										
73	<b>Black-bellied Thorntail</b>											S
74	Versicoloured Emerald	S			S			S				
75	<b>Green-tailed Goldenthrout</b>	S										
76	White-chinned Sapphire				S			S				
77	Fork-tailed Woodnymph		S		S			S			S	S
78	<b>Gould's Jewelfront</b>				S							
79	Black-eared Fairy		S					S				S
80	Green-backed Trogon	S	S							S		S
81	Amazonian Violaceous Trogon							S				
82	<b>Blue-crowned Trogon</b>				S	H					S	
83	<b>Pavonine Quetzal</b>								H			
84	Amazon Kingfisher	S			S	S						
85	Ringed Kingfisher				S	S		S				
86	Green Kingfisher				S	S						
87	American Pygmy Kingfisher					S	S					
88	<b>Green-and-rufous Kingfisher</b>				S							
89	Amazonian Motmot			S							S	
90	<b>Paradise Jacamar</b>			S		S	S	S				
91	<b>Bronzy Jacamar</b>					S	S					
92	<b>Yellow-billed Jacamar</b>							S				
93	<b>Great Jacamar</b>								S		S	
94	Pied Puffbird											S



		Urania	Ceima Cachivera	Mitu Cachivera	Urania	Cajure Trail	Urania Varzea	MCH	Mitu Cachivera	Bocatoma Trail	MCH	Bocatoma Trail
	English Name	3/4	3/5	3/6	3/7	3/8	3/9	3/10	3/11			
95	<b>Chestnut-capped Puffbird</b>				S					S		
96	<b>White-chested Puffbird</b>					S						
97	<b>Rusty-breasted Nunlet</b>			S		H						
98	White-fronted Nunbird		S			S		S		S	S	S
99	Swallow-winged Puffbird	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
100	Gilded Barbet	S	S	S	S					S		
101	<b>Lemon-throated Barbet</b>		S									
102	Lettered Araçari	S					S					
103	Chestnut-eared Aracari	S										
104	Many-banded Araçari	S										
105	<b>Ivory-billed Araçari</b>		S				S					
106	Channel-billed Toucan	H	S				S	H		H		
107	White-throated Toucan	H	S			S	S			H		
108	<b>Orinoco Piculet</b>						S					
109	<b>Lafresnaye's Piculet</b>		S				S					
110	Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	S	S			S	S	S		S	S	S
111	Little Woodpecker						S					
112	Red-stained Woodpecker		S	S	S		S					
113	<b>Golden-green Woodpecker</b>						S					
114	<b>Scale-breasted Woodpecker</b>		S				H					S
115	Chestnut Woodpecker						S			S	S	S
116	Cream-coloured Woodpecker						S					
117	Lineated Woodpecker	S	S				S	S		S	S	S
118	Crimson-crested Woodpecker		S									
119	Red-necked Woodpecker			H	S							
120	<b>Rufous-tailed Xenops</b>			S	S					S		
121	Slender-billed Xenops		S									S
122	Plain Xenops		S							S		
123	Cinnamon-rumped Foliage-gleaner		H				H	H		H		
124	Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner			H	S							
125	Olivaceous Woodcreeper								H		S	S
126	Wedge-billed Woodcreeper		S	S						S		
127	Plain-brown Woodcreeper		S			S		S			S	S
128	Amazonian Barred Woodcreeper			S		S				S	S	S
129	<b>Spot-throated Woodcreeper</b>					S						
130	<b>Bar-bellied Woodcreeper</b>				S							
131	Buff-throated Woodcreeper		S	H	H		H			S		
132	Striped Woodcreeper	S										
133	Ocellated Woodcreeper				S					S		
134	<b>Elegant Woodcreeper</b>							S				
135	Straight-billed Woodcreeper			S								
136	Lineated Woodcreeper			S								
137	<b>Point-tailed Palmcreeper</b>			S								
138	Fasciated Antshrike						S			H		
139	Amazonian Antshrike	S		S	S			S				S
140	<b>Blackish-grey Antshrike</b>			S								
141	White-shouldered Antshrike									S		
142	Mouse-coloured Antshrike			H								

		Urania	Ceima Cachivera	Mitu Cachivera	Urania	Cajure Trail	Urania Varzea	MCH	Mitu Cachivera	Bocatoma Trail	MCH	Bocatoma Trail
	English Name	3/4	3/5	3/6	3/7	3/8	3/9	3/10	3/11			
143	Plain-winged Antshrike		S									
144	<b>Pearly Antshrike</b>							S				
145	Cinereous Antshrike					S	S	S				
146	Dusky-throated Antshrike		S									
147	<b>Cherrie's Antwren</b>			S	S							
148	<b>Yellow-throated Antwren</b>				S		H		S			
149	Pygmy Antwren		S		S		H		H			
150	Plain-throated Antwren								S			
151	Grey Antwren		S		S				S			
152	<b>Spot-backed Antwren</b>			S			H		H	S		
153	White-flanked Antwren		S		S		H		S			
154	Stipple-throated Antwren						S		H			
155	Rufous-tailed Antwren		S						H			
156	Amazonian Streaked Antwren			S								
157	Moustached Antwren						S		S			
158	Grey Antbird		S									
159	Dusky Antbird		H		S							
160	Silvered Antbird						H					
161	<b>Black-headed Antbird</b>				S							
162	Black-faced Antbird		S						H	H		
163	White-browed Antbird		S									
164	Black-chinned Antbird			S		S						
165	<b>Spot-backed Antbird</b>						S		H	S		
166	Spot-winged Antbird								H			
167	Yellow-browed Antbird		S									
168	<b>Imeri Warbling Antbird</b>		S		H		H		H			
169	<b>Grey-bellied Antbird</b>							S		S		
170	Black-throated Antbird		S		H		S		S	S		
171	<b>White-plumed Antbird</b>						S					
172	<b>Chestnut-crested Antbird</b>		S									
173	Bicolored Antbird		H	S		H		S	H			
174	Scale-backed Antbird						S	S				
175	Dot-backed Antbird									H		
176	<b>Black Bushbird</b>		S									
177	<b>Rufous-capped Antthrush</b>		S				H	S				
178	<b>Striated Antthrush</b>						S					
179	Thrush-like Antpitta		H									
180	Chestnut-belted Gnateater								H			
181	Ochre-bellied Flycatcher		S		S		S	S	S	S		
182	Rusty-fronted Tody-flycatcher		S									
183	Spotted Tody-Flycatcher						H					
184	Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher							S				
185	<b>Ringed Antpipit</b>		S				H					
186	Slender-footed Tyrannulet	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S		
187	Forest Elaenia		S	H								
188	Grey Elaenia								H			
189	White lored Tyrannulet		H									
190	Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet		S	S	S	S		S	H		S	

		Urania	Ceima Cachivera	Mitu Cachivera	Urania	Cajure Trail	Urania Varzea	MCH	Mitu Cachivera	Bocatoma Trail	MCH	Bocatoma Trail
	English Name	3/4	3/5	3/6	3/7	3/8	3/9	3/10	3/11			
191	White-eyed Tody-Tyrant								S			
192	Double-banded Pygmy Tyrant					H		S				
193	Rufous-tailed Flatbill							S				
194	Yellow-margined Flycatcher							H				
195	Grey-crowned Flycatcher	S	S	S	S							
196	Yellow-breasted Flycatcher	S										
197	Whiskered (Sulphur-rumped) Flycatcher							S				
198	Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher							S				
199	<b>Fuscos Flycatcher Duidae</b>			S			S					
200	Drab Water-Tyrant				S							
201	<b>Pale-bellied Mourner</b>					S						
202	Cinereous Mourner							S				
203	Bright-rumped Attila							H				
204	<b>Citron-bellied Attila</b>	H		H	S		H		H			
205	Sulphury Flycatcher				S		S	S				
206	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	S			S							
207	Short-crested Flycatcher			H	S							
208	Swainson's Flycatcher		S									
209	Tropical Kingbird	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S			
210	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	S			S	S	S	S				
211	Piratic Flycatcher	H	S	S	S	S	S	S	S			
212	<b>Dusky-chested Flycatcher</b>		S			S	S	S	S			
213	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S			
214	Yellow-throated Flycatcher							S				
215	<b>White-browed Purpletuft</b>			S	S				S			
216	<b>Pompadour Cotinga</b>				S				S			
217	Plum-throated Cotinga					S						
218	Spangled Cotinga		S			S		S	S			
219	Screaming Piha		H		H	S	H	S				
220	<b>Amazonian Umbrellabird</b>	S			S							
221	<b>Guianan Cock-of-the-rock</b>		S									
222	Golden-headed Manakin					S		S				
223	White-crowned Manakin					S	S	S	S			
224	Blue-crowned Manakin		S	S		S			S			
225	White-bearded Manakin		S	S	S			H				
226	Striped Manakin		H	S								
227	Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin		S			H	H	H				
228	<b>Saffron-crested Tyrant-Manakin</b>						S		S			
229	<b>Black Manakin</b>			S			S					
230	<b>Yellow-crowned Manakin</b>	S										
231	Wing-barred Piprites					H		S				
232	Chestnut-crowned Becard						S					
233	Pink-throated Becard							S				
234	Black-capped Becard						S					
235	Thrush-like Schiffornis								H			
236	Black-tailed Tityra	S	S				S	S	S			
237	Rufous-browed Peppershrike	H	H				H		S			
238	Red-eyed Vireo						S					

		Urania	Ceima Cachivera	Mitu Cachivera	Urania	Cajure Trail	Urania Varzea	MCH	Mitu Cachivera	Bocatoma Trail	MCH	Bocatoma Trail
	English Name	3/4	3/5	3/6	3/7	3/8	3/9	3/10	3/11			
239	<b>Brown-headed Greenlet</b>							H		S		
240	<b>Lemon-chested Greenlet</b>							S				
241	Dusky-capped Greenlet									S		
242	Tawny-crowned Greenlet									H		
243	<b>Azure-naped Jay</b>	S			S							
244	White-winged Swallow			S	S							
245	White-banded Swallow	S		S	S							
246	Grey-breasted Martin	S	S	S	S					S		
247	House Wren	S		S	S		S	S				
248	Scaly-breasted Wren		H				H			H		
249	Coraya Wren		S	H	H		S			H		
250	Buff-breasted Wren			H								
251	White-breasted Wood-Wren						S			S		
252	<b>Collared Gnatwren</b>							S		S		
253	White-necked Thrush			H			S		H			
254	<b>Lawrence's Thrush</b>						H			S		
255	Grey-cheeked Thrush						H			S		
256	Magpie Tanager		S				S			S		
257	Yellow-backed Tanager									S		
258	Flame-crested Tanager		S									
259	Fulvous-crested Tanager		S							S		
260	White-shouldered Tanager									S		
261	Silver-beaked Tanager	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S		
262	Blue-grey Tanager	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S		
263	Palm Tanager	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S		
264	Green-and-gold Tanager		S									
265	Paradise Tanager		S		S					S		
266	Turquoise Tanager						S					
267	Bay-headed Tanager						S			S		
268	Masked Tanager			S								
269	Opal-rumped Tanager									S		
270	Yellow-bellied Tanager		S									
271	Swallow Tanager	S		S			S	S	S	S		
272	Yellow-bellied Dacnis	S	S	S	S							
273	Black-faced Dacnis									S		
274	Blue Dacnis			S						S		
275	<b>White-bellied Dacnis</b>		S									
276	Bananaquit				S							
277	Green Honeycreeper		S	S	S			S				
278	<b>Short-billed Honeycreeper</b>			S					S	S		
279	Red-legged Honeycreeper			S					S	S		
280	Purple Honeycreeper	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S		
281	Slate-coloured Grosbeak		S							H		
282	Buff-throated Saltator	S	S		S		S			S		
283	Yellow-browed Sparrow	S	S	S	S		S			S		
284	Chestnut-bellied Seedeater	S			S		S	S		S		
285	<b>White-naped Seedeater</b>								H			
286	Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch		S	S			S	S				

		Urania	Ceima Cachivera	Mitu Cachivera	Urania	Cajure Trail	Urania Varzea	MCH	Mitu Cachivera	Bocatoma Trail	MCH	Bocatoma Trail
	English Name	3/4	3/5	3/6	3/7	3/8	3/9	3/10	3/11			
287	Pectoral Sparrow		H	H		S		S	H		H	H
288	<b>Yellow-green Grosbeak</b>					S			S			
289	Blue-black Grosbeak				H		H				S	
290	Blue-black Grassquit	S	S	S	S		S	S			S	
291	Blackpoll Warbler	S	S									
292	American Redstart	S										
293	Northern Waterthrush		S									
294	Green Oropendola	S										
295	<b>Olive Oropendola</b>			S								
296	Red-rumped Cacique										H	
297	Yellow-rumped Cacique	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S		S	
298	Moriche Oriole		S	S				S			S	
299	White-vented Euphonia	S	S	S	S	S		S	S		S	
300	Orange-bellied Euphonia		S									
301	Golden-bellied Euphonia			S								
302	Rufous-bellied Euphonia			H	S						S	S
303	<b>Plumbeous Euphonia</b>	S		S	S							

Note: Area highlights in bold

#### Participants:

	Leg 1	Leg 2	Leg 3	Leg 4
Dylan Edwards	*	*		
Frans van Vuuren	*	*	*	*
Hemme Batjes	*			
Jonathan Wyplosz	*	*		
Kristine Wallstrom		*	*	*
Louis Boon	*	*		
Lucia Tabares			*	
Peter Middleton	*	*		
Pritam Baruah	*	*	*	*
Ray Mitchell			*	*
Theo Buchholz	*	*	*	*
Tom Fiore		*	*	*

Leg	Days	Area
1	17	Santa Marta, Guajira, Mid-Magdalena Valley (humid), Central Andes, Western Andes
2	5	Upper-Magdalena Valley (dry), Eastern Andes
3	8	Amazonia (Mitu) (effectively 7 days of birding)
4	1	Monterredondo (east slope of Eastern Andes)

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